

CHAPTER.....

AN ACT relating to public records; setting forth that certain databases which contain certain information provided to a governmental entity are confidential and not subject to disclosure or public inspection; providing certain exceptions; and providing other matters properly relating thereto.

Legislative Counsel’s Digest:

Existing law requires certain books and records of a governmental entity to be open for public inspection. (NRS 239.010) Books and records of a governmental entity are not required to be open for public inspection if they are deemed by statute to be confidential or if the governmental entity determines pursuant to a balancing test that disclosure is not required. (*Donrey v. Bradshaw*, 106 Nev. 630 (1990))

This bill provides that if a person or his agent provides the electronic mail address or telephone number of the person to a governmental entity for the purpose of or in the course of communicating with that entity, the governmental entity may maintain the address or number, as applicable, in a database. Such a database is confidential, is not a public book or record and may not be disclosed in its entirety as a single unit by the governmental entity which maintains the database except: (1) in response to an order from a court of competent jurisdiction; or (2) if the governing body of the governmental entity determines that disclosure of the database is necessary to protect the public safety or to assist in the investigation or prosecution of a crime.

This bill also provides that the individual electronic mail address or telephone number of a person is not confidential and may be disclosed in accordance with applicable law if the person or his agent provided the address or number, as applicable, to a governmental entity in the course of an existing business or contractual relationship or in the course of establishing such a relationship.

This bill defines the term “telephone number” to include the telephone number for a facsimile machine or telecopier.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEVADA, REPRESENTED IN
SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

Section 1. Chapter 239B of NRS is hereby amended by adding thereto a new section to read as follows:

1. Except as otherwise provided in this section or by specific statute:

(a) If a person or his agent provides the electronic mail address or telephone number of the person to a governmental entity for the purpose of or in the course of communicating with that governmental entity, the governmental entity may maintain the electronic mail address or telephone number in a database.

(b) A database described in this subsection:

(1) Is confidential;

(2) Is not a public book or record within the meaning of NRS 239.010; and

(3) Must not be disclosed in its entirety as a single unit.

2. The individual electronic mail address or telephone number of a person is not confidential and may be disclosed individually in accordance with applicable law if the person or his agent provides the electronic mail address or telephone number to a governmental entity:

(a) In the course of an existing business or contractual relationship with the governmental entity; or

(b) In the course of seeking to establish a business or contractual relationship with the governmental entity, including, without limitation, in response to a request for proposals or invitation to bid from the governmental entity.

3. A governmental entity:

(a) Shall disclose in its entirety as a single unit a database described in subsection 1 in response to an order issued by a court of competent jurisdiction; and

(b) May disclose in its entirety as a single unit a database described in subsection 1 upon a finding by the governing body of the governmental entity that the disclosure of the database is necessary:

(1) To protect the public safety; or

(2) To assist in the investigation or prosecution of a crime.

4. The provisions of this section do not alter, limit or otherwise affect the operation of any statute or regulation of this State which provides greater or more stringent protections for the confidentiality of the electronic mail address or telephone number of a person.

5. As used in this section, "telephone number" includes, without limitation, the telephone number for a facsimile machine or telecopier.

Sec. 2. This act becomes effective upon passage and approval.