Nevada Department of Public Safety

HIGHWAY PATROL DIVISION

Interim Legislative Study of Traffic Violations



Nevada Revised Statue

Authority to Arrest Pursuant to Warrant

NRS 480.360 Duties of personnel [Nevada State Trooper]: The duties of the personnel of the Nevada Highway Patrol include, without limitation:

- 1. To police the public highways of this State, to enforce and to aid in enforcing thereon all the traffic laws of the State of Nevada and to enforce all other laws of this State when:
 - (a) In the apprehension or pursuit of an offender or suspected offender;
 - (b) Making arrests for crimes committed in their presence or upon or adjacent to the highways of this State; or
- (c) Making arrests pursuant to a warrant in the officer's possession or communicated to the officer.
- 2. To investigate crashes on all primary and secondary highways within the State of Nevada resulting in personal injury, property damage or death, and to gather evidence to prosecute any person guilty of any violation of the law contributing to the happening of such a crash.
- 3. In conjunction with the Department of Motor Vehicles, to enforce the provisions of <u>chapters 365</u>, <u>366</u>, <u>408</u>, <u>482</u> to <u>486</u>, inclusive, <u>487</u> and <u>706</u> of NRS.
- 4. To enforce the provisions of laws and regulations relating to motor carriers, the safety of their vehicles and equipment, and their transportation of hazardous materials and other cargo.
- 5. To maintain the repository for information concerning hazardous materials in Nevada and to carry out its duties pursuant to <u>chapter 459</u> of NRS concerning the transportation of hazardous materials.
- 6. To perform such other duties in connection with those specified in this section as may be imposed by the Director.

(Added to NRS by 2001, 2536; A 2001, 2639; 2005, 676; 2007, 2927; 2015, 1621)

Departmental Policy

Policy 411 – Citation Releases

411.3.1 FIELD CITATIONS

In most misdemeanor cases an arrestee 18 years or older may be released on citation provided the individual can be satisfactorily identified, there is no outstanding arrest warrant for the individual and none of the below described disqualifying circumstances are present (NRS 171.1771).

411.3.3 DISQUALIFYING CIRCUMSTANCES

A person arrested for a misdemeanor may not be released on a notice to appear if one of the following situations is present:

(c) There are one or more outstanding arrest warrants for the person.

1. This does not apply to a warrant issued for a misdemeanor where there is no indication that person failed to appear on the charge (NRS 171.122).

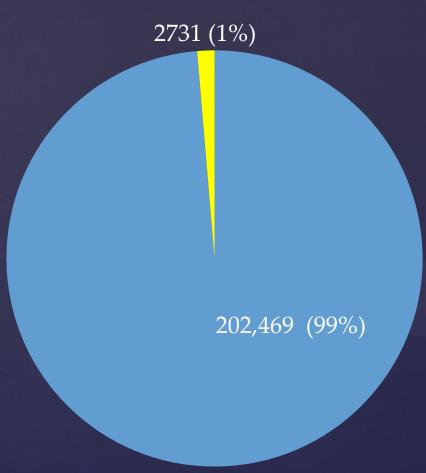


Division Training and Practice

The general practice of Nevada Highway Patrol Troopers is not to conduct warrant checks during routine traffic stops. Warrants are generally checked when a Trooper has suspicion that a warrant may exist, checking a driver license status, or in furtherance of a criminal investigation.



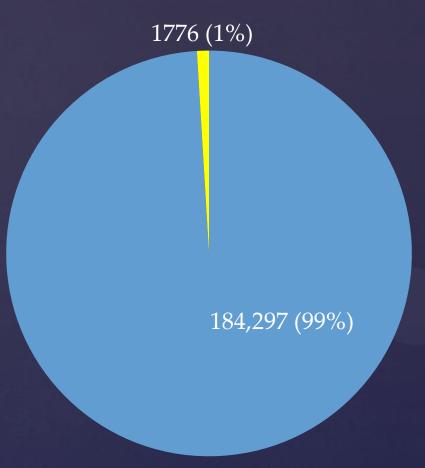
2016 NHP All Enforcement Activity



- Citatons/Warnings/Other Arrests
- Arrests for FTAMisdemeanor WarrantsOnly*



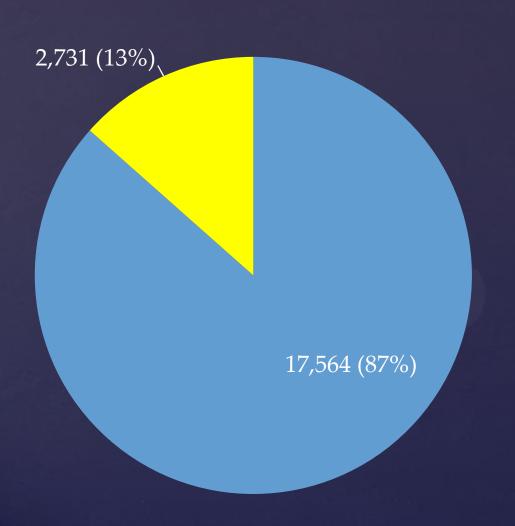
2017 NHP All Enforcement Activity (as of 12/12/17)



- Citations/Warnings/Other Arrests
- Arrests for FTAMisdemeanor WarrantsOnly



2016 Arrests

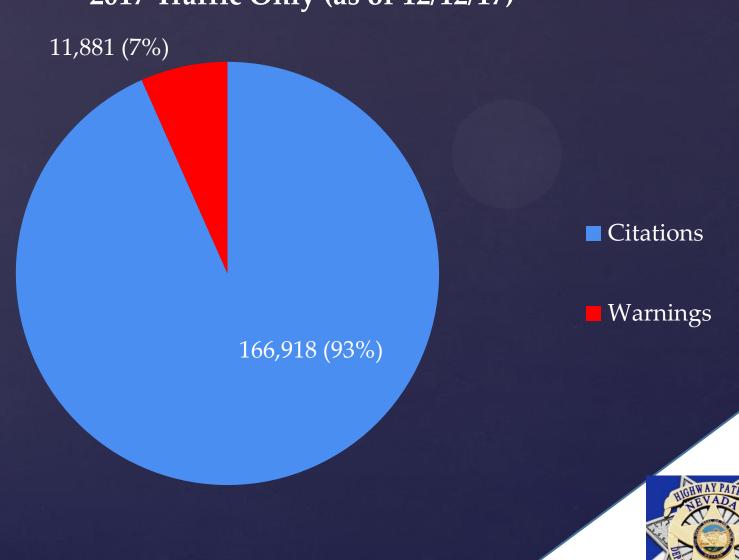


All Other Arrests

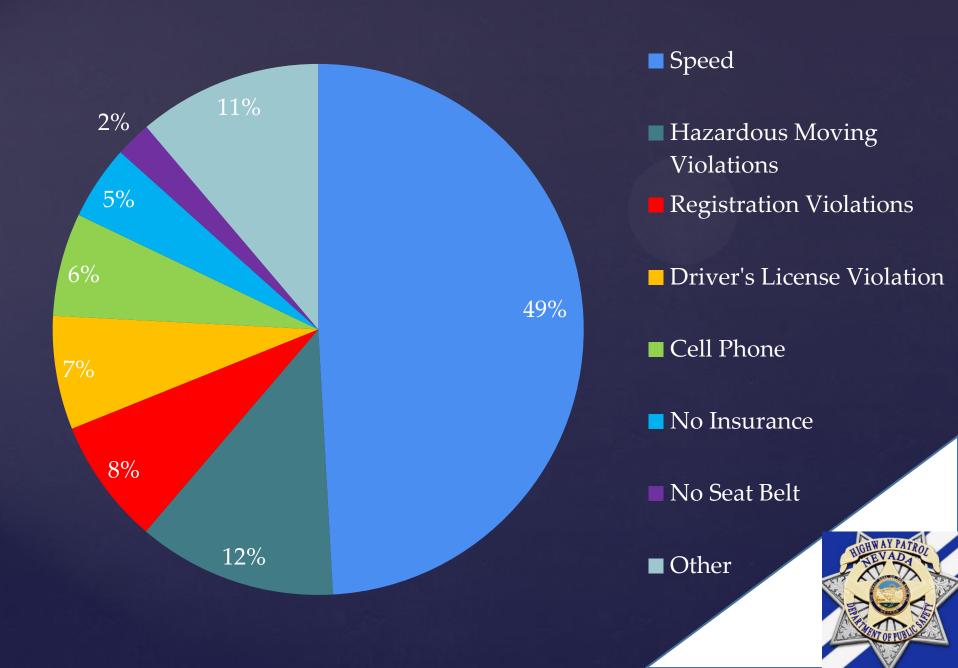
Arrests for FTAMisdemeanor WarrantsOnly



2017 Traffic Only (as of 12/12/17)



2017 Citations By Offense (as of 12/12/17)



Fail To Yield To Emergency Vehicle Stopped Emergency Vehicle With Flashing Lights/Duty Of Driver Violation Of Hov/Carpool Lane Regulations Child Restraints Required Resident With Non Nv Registration Tinting Of Windshield Or Windows Of Vehicle Nevada Trip Permit Required Log Book Violations Fail To Yield Right Of Way To Pedestrian Illegal Stop/Stand Or Park Driving On Right Side Of Road Required Non Resident Driving Privilege Suspended Hit And Run Property Damage (M) Open Container In Vehicle Alcohol **Drive On Instruct Permit**

Fail to Obey Red Traffic Light No Passing Zones Failure To Signal Failure To Change Address On Registration fail decrease speed use due care Fail To Yield Right Of Way Left Turn Max Weight Tandem Axle Duty To Give Information And Render Aid(M) Improper Turn At Intersection Disobeying Directions Of Traffic Control Devices Improper Overtaking Of Vehicle On Right Fail to pay full attention to driving Impeding Traffic Turn Signals Required 100 Ft City/300 Ft Freeway Spilling Load On Highway Prohibited Improper U Turns Crossing At Other Than Crosswalks Car - Tail Lamps Required Restricted License Violations Permitting Unlicensed Person To Drive School Zone Speed 1-20 Over Limit

Illegal Parking On Highway Operation In Excess Of Declared Gross Weight Failure To Report Accident To Police(M) Stop Lamps Required **Proof Of Financial Responsibility** Motorcycle Endorsement Required Head Lights Required/Inoperable Defective Tire Fail To Yield Right Of Way From Private Way Improper use of Registration/license plate **Unsafe Backing** Disobey One Way Signs Lighted Lamps Required/Hours of Darkness No Seat Belt - CFR Improper Passing Of Vehicle Hours Of Service Violations No Medical Certificate Illegal Parking Signposted Narrow Highway No Commercial Drivers License Windshields And Windows Must Be Unobstructed Improper Overtaking Of Vehicle On Left Fail To Dim Lights Improper Turn On Divided Highway Operate Unsafe Vehicle Breakaway Device No Us Dot Number On Vehicle Brake Lights

Fail To Yield Right Of Way Onto Cont Access Hwy Fail To Obey Limitations On Overtaking On Left Tire Chains/Snow Tires/Traction Devices Required Windshield Broken Display blue lights on non emergency vehicle Center Turn Lane Violation Brakes Multiple Violations

Pedestrian Solict Ride/Business Or Hitchhiking

License Plate Lamps Required

Obey Local Laws

Basic Speed Over 75 Mph Lights Multiple Violations Misdemeanor Fail To Obey Police Officers **Drivers License Class Violation** Improper Load Securement-Tie Downs Drive Thru Priv Prop To Avoid Signal Evade/Elude/Fail To Stop On Signal Of Police Illegal Parking In Handicapped Zone Headgear And Eye Protection Requirements Head Lamps Required Unlaw To Drive Between Vehicles - Motorcycle/Moped No U-Turn in Active School Zone Fail To Obey Flagman Possessioen Of Suspended Drivers License Driving On Closed Highway Surrender Of Cancelled/Revoked Registration Tire Insufficient Tread No Annual Inspection Fail To Stop On Signal Of Peace Officer Fail To Yield Right Of Way Uncontrolled Intersect Improper Color Of Lamps Exhaust System Modified To Make Noise Mudguards Required Muffler Excessive Fumes Prohibited Lights/Lamps Inoperative Passing A School Bus With Red Lights Flashing Pedestrian On Highway When Sidewalks Provided Mountain Driving Pedestrian Fail To Obey Traffic Control Device Obstructing Drivers View

Car - Turn Signals Required Fire Extinguisher Poss Of More Than One Drivers License Prohibited

*Other Violations (11%) include, but not limited to

Computer Systems

NHP – Spillman and Brazos

Courts – Odyssey, Justware, Court View

NHP's tracking system is not able to reflect the number of people taken into custody on the sole basis of traffic violations or FTA Warrants.

Contact was made with Reno Justice Court, Clark County Justice and District Court, Elko Justice Court, and Tonopah Justice Court. Their case management systems were also not able to reflect the number of individuals arrested by NHP solely based on traffic violations or FTA Warrants.



Questions

