

- 1) Recommended lower limit for THC impairment in serum
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- 2) Blood to serum ratio reference
  - a. Karschner EL, Schwilke EW, Lowe RH, Darwin WD, Pope HG, Herning R, Cadet JL, Huestis MA. Do delta-9-tetrahydrocannabinol concentrations indicate recent use in chronic cannabis users? *Addiction* 2009; 104(12):2041-8.
    - i. Website link: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC2784185/>
- 3) Marijuana fact sheets
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    - i. Website link: <https://www.nhtsa.gov/sites/nhtsa.dot.gov/files/809725-drugshumanperformfs.pdf>
- 4) Impaired driving testing recommendations (including marijuana)
  - a. Logan BK, D'Orazio AL, Mohr AL, Limoges JF, Miles AK, Scarneo CE, Kerrigan S, Liddicoat LJ, Scott KS, Huestis MA, Recommendations for toxicological investigation of drug-impaired driving and motor vehicle fatalities – 2017 update. *Journal of Analytical Toxicology* 2018;42:63-8.
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  - b. Logan BK, Lowrie KJ, Turri JL, Yeakel JK, Limoges JF, Miles AK, Scarneo CE, Kerrigan S, Farrell LJ. Recommendations for toxicological investigation of drug-impaired driving and motor vehicle fatalities. *Journal of Analytical Toxicology* 2013;37:552-8.
    - i. Website link: <https://academic.oup.com/jat/article/37/8/552/776404>
  - c. Farrell LJ, Kerrigan S, Logan BK. Recommendations for toxicological investigation of drug impaired driving. *Journal of Forensic Science* 2007; 52(5):1214-8.
    - i. Website link: <https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1556-4029.2007.00516.x>
- 5) ANSI/ASB Documents – Toxicology
  - a. Testimony Best Practice Recommendation
    - i. American National Standards Institute (ANSI) / American Academy of Forensic Sciences (AAFS) Standards Board (ASB) (2019) Guidelines for opinions and testimony in forensic toxicology Document ANSI/ASB Best Practice Recommendation 037. AAFS Standards Board: Colorado Springs, CO. First Edition.
      1. Website link: [http://www.asbstandardsboard.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/01/037\\_BPR\\_e1.pdf](http://www.asbstandardsboard.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/01/037_BPR_e1.pdf)
  - b. Proposed Testing Standard for Impaired Driving Investigations
    - i. American National Standards Institute (ANSI) / American Academy of Forensic Sciences (AAFS) Standards Board (ASB) (Proposed 2020) Standard for the analytical scope and sensitivity of forensic toxicology testing in impaired driving investigations. Proposed Document ANSI/ASB Standard 120. AAFS Standards Board: Colorado Springs, CO. First Edition.
      1. This document has undergone one public comment period. After comment adjudication is complete, there will likely be a second public period during the first half of the 2020 calendar year.
      2. General ASB information: <http://www.asbstandardsboard.org/>