#### **BACKGROUND PAPER 03-1**

## WOMEN IN THE NEVADA LEGISLATURE 1918-2003

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#### WOMEN IN THE NEVADA LEGISLATURE

#### I. INTRODUCTION

In 1914, Nevada's all-male electorate approved a constitutional amendment that extended the right to vote to the female citizens of the state. Although some women immediately sought election to state offices, including legislative, their numbers were not overwhelming. In the 67 years between 1916 and 1983, only 45 women were elected to the State Legislature. In the following 19 years, however, the voters' interest in women candidates rose dramatically. Beginning with the 1984 election, another 56 women have been elected to Legislative office. During the 1990s alone, 31 women were elected to the Nevada Legislature. For the 2003 Session, nearly 30 percent of the Legislature is female: 11 women were chosen to represent their neighbors in the Assembly; seven in the Senate. Seven women in the Senate make up one-third of the Senate, which is the largest percentage of female Senators in Nevada history.

This background paper provides basic information about the 101 women who have served in the Nevada Legislature over the past 85 years (1918 to 2003). Following a review of the legislative history of woman suffrage in Nevada, the paper concentrates on the state's female legislators. Most of the data is provided in the following appendices:

- A. "Women In The Nevada Legislature, 1918-2003: Quick Facts," which provides certain statistics about the female membership of the Legislature.
- B. "Women Legislators in Other States," which provides historical and current data about female state legislators.
- C. "Women In The Nevada Legislature, 1918-2003." This chart lists each female legislator, alphabetized by the surname used by the woman during her legislative service. Some women were elected under a different last name; some used another name after leaving the Legislature; a few did both. The chart includes these names, each woman's political party and county of residence, the year each was elected or appointed, and other pertinent information.
- D. "Women In The Nevada Legislature By Session, 1918-2003." This table is organized by session, beginning with the Regular Session of 1919. Noted are the women who served, their committee assignments, the number of measures they introduced, and related data.

Also included is a bibliography of selected sources that provide biographical information about women legislators in Nevada.

Many thanks are extended to Dana R. Bennett, a former employee of the Research Division of the Legislative Counsel Bureau (LCB), for her extensive research on the history of women in

the Nevada Legislature and her comments on this edition. Most of the details in this paper are from sources held by the LCB's Research Library. However, much information is missing or incomplete, particularly about the early legislators. Corrections and additions are welcome.

#### II. VOTING BY WOMEN

On October 31, 1864, when Nevada became a state, the female citizens of the state, like the women of all states, did not have the right to vote or serve in elected office. In 1869, Wyoming became the first territory (and the first state 11 years later) to grant women the right to vote. Earlier that same year, the Nevada Legislature considered legislation to eliminate the word "male" from *The Constitution of the State of Nevada*.

The legislation sponsored and supported by Storey County was strongly Assemblyman Curtis J. Hillyer (Union Party), who delivered a lengthy speech to the State Assembly on January 22, 1869. Assemblyman Hillyer eloquently defended his proposal to grant women the right to vote; however, despite loud applause and only one speech in opposition, extensive political maneuvering was required before the proposed amendment was approved by both houses. On the last day of the session, the Assembly Standing Committee upon Enrollment reported that Joint Resolution No. 14, "Proposal to Amend the Constitution," had been filed with the Secretary of State. To amend the constitution, a proposal must pass two consecutive sessions; J.R. 14 was returned to the 1871 Legislature for its consideration.

In 1871, however, the most vocal legislative supporter of suffrage, Assemblyman Hillyer, was no longer a member of the Legislature. In fact, of the 46 Assemblymen in 1871, only six had served in the 1869 Assembly, and of those six, only two had voted in favor of the suffrage amendment. Despite the fact that two Assemblymen changed their votes from "no" in 1869 to "yes" in 1871, the suffrage proposal was defeated by the 1871 Assembly with a vote of 19 yeas and 25 nays. The early legislative journals can be unclear, but it appears that suffrage resolutions were not introduced during either the 1873 or 1875 Sessions.

Throughout the rest of the nineteenth century, legislators considered various attempts to provide Nevada women with the right to vote. In 1877, Senator G. H. Shepherd (D-Elko) attempted to amend Assembly Concurrent Resolution No. 16 to strike the word "male" from Article II, Section 1 of the state constitution. His amendment was defeated in the Senate, 3 to 20. Two years later, A.C.R. 16, introduced by Assemblyman George Paton (R-Lincoln), was defeated in the Assembly, 12 to 33.

In 1881, a suffrage amendment was developed by a joint Senate-Assembly committee that had been established early in the session. In the Assembly, the amendment was introduced as A.C.R. 23. Although a motion to table the resolution lost, the bill was defeated through parliamentary procedure. On the final day of the session, Assemblyman John Smyth (D-Lander) moved to suspend the Assembly rules so the bill could be considered engrossed and placed on final passage. The motion lost (18 to 22), effectively killing the resolution.

In the Senate, the amendment was introduced as Senate Concurrent Resolution No. 24, after the following report had been submitted:

We, the Joint Committee from the Senate and Assembly, to whom was referred the subject of preparing an amendment to The Constitution of the State of Nevada providing for woman suffrage, herewith submit such an amendment. Having carefully examined the question, your committee are [sic] of the opinion that the adoption of said amendment is eminently just, as well as for the best interest of this State. Nothing is more characteristic of the progress of civilization than the advance that has taken place in the social condition of woman. Formerly but the vassal of her lord, she was deemed unworthy of education and incapable of property rights. Now the companion of man she takes her place as his equal in the most important relations of life. We believe that there is to-day [sic] no sufficient reason why the rights and responsibilities of the ballot should be longer withheld from the women of the land.

Despite being "eminently just," S.C.R. 24 was defeated with a vote of 11 in favor, 13 against.

Two years later, suffrage supporters again attempted to amend the *Nevada Constitution*. The 1883 Senate passed S.J.R. 30, which was tabled in the Assembly. Interestingly, the Senate amended the Senate Substitute for S.C.R. Nos. 11 and 16 to strike the word "male," then amended the measure again to reinsert the word. The final, approved version did not grant women the right to vote. It is not clear if a suffrage amendment was considered in 1885. From 1887 through 1891, several resolutions were introduced and rejected. In 1893, a suffrage resolution did not appear.

The 1895 Session, however, was successful in approving S.C.R. 9. It passed in the Senate by a substantial margin of 11 to 3. It was then approved by the Assembly, 19 to 10, despite the Assembly's defeat of an earlier resolution. Originally, some Assemblymen had argued that women were both too morally fine and mentally frivolous to be responsible voters. Intense lobbying by the members of Austin's Lucy Stone League helped to sway enough Assemblymen to change their votes, following the passage of a Senate resolution. On March 2, 1895, Governor John E. Jones (Silver Party) signed the resolution. As required by the state constitution, the proposal was returned to the next session. In 1897, it passed the Senate easily, 9 to 5, but, despite the parliamentary maneuverings of Assemblyman Frank Herbert Norcross (Fusion Party-Washoe), S.C.R. 9 failed on a tie vote (15-15). Two years later, S.C.R. Nos. 8 and 9 were both defeated in the Senate by one vote.

After the turn of the century, public interest in woman suffrage waned for a brief period; not one suffrage amendment was introduced in the five sessions from 1901 to 1909. By the second decade, however, interest grew, and, by 1912, all of the states surrounding Nevada had enfranchised women. When the 1911 Session of the Nevada Legislature convened, a petition supporting suffrage had been signed by many of the state's most prominent citizens and submitted to the lawmakers.

In March 1911, the legislators were presented with the Senate Substitute for Assembly Joint and Concurrent Resolution No. 6, which again proposed to amend the state's constitution to grant Nevada women the right to vote. The Assembly measure was introduced by Assemblymen Emory J. Arnold (D-Esmeralda) and J. F. Byrne (D-Esmeralda); the Senate Substitute, by the Senate Committee on Elections, chaired by Senator L. N. Carpenter (D-Humboldt). The proposal passed both houses easily that session. It passed again, easily, in 1913. Interestingly, one of the six legislators who voted against the amendment (in 1913; in 1911, he was absent) was Democratic Senator W. J. Bell of Humboldt County. Eighty years later, his granddaughter, Gene Wines Segerblom, a Democratic Assemblywoman from Clark County, surmised that this vote was one of the reasons he lost his next bid for re-election.

The proposal was submitted to the male voters of Nevada at the General Election of 1914. To encourage passage, the Nevada Equal Suffrage Association and other women's clubs sponsored speeches, conducted parades, and wrote letters to the editors of newspapers throughout the state. Despite opposition from anti-suffrage organizations, such as the Nevada Association of Women Opposed to Equal Suffrage (led by Emma Adams, wife of former Governor Jewett Adams), and influential men, such as George Wingfield, Nevada women won the vote. Six years later, in 1920, all American women were granted the right to vote with the ratification of the 19th Amendment to *The Constitution of the United States of America*.

#### III. VOTING FOR WOMEN

The first statewide election in which Nevada women could vote was held in 1916. It was also the first ballot on which women's names appeared as candidates for legislative and executive branch offices. Women have been running for office ever since.

The first woman to run for the State Legislature was Jean Dwyer from Washoe County. An Independent, Dwyer came in last in a field of 22 candidates for the Assembly in 1916. A long time resident of Reno, Dwyer died in Napa, California, in 1918. The *Reno Evening Gazette* remembered her as playing "quite a prominent part in the campaign for woman suffrage in Nevada."

Sadie Dotson Hurst, a Washoe County Republican who supported the prohibition of alcohol, was the first woman elected to the Nevada Legislature. After her 1918 victory, 100 other women served in the state's lawmaking body. Since women first voted in a statewide election, at least one woman has served in every session of the Nevada Legislature except for those in 1917, 1931, 1933, and 1947. The vast majority of the women were elected (not appointed), usually the first time their names appeared on a general election ballot. Of the ten women who were appointed to the Legislature, less than half replaced their husbands when they died or resigned. Only one woman was appointed to replace another woman.

Many women chose not to run for re-election; some resigned to run for another office; and a few left the Legislature due to defeat in their bids for re-election. As recently as 10 years ago, over 60 percent of women sent to the Legislature served only a single term. However, more women are being regularly returned to Carson City, changing that statistic to 49 percent. Between 1918 and 1992, six women defeated male incumbents for their legislative seats. In 1994, that number increased 50 percent as three other male incumbents lost to female challengers. In the last eight years, only one female challenger has defeated a male incumbent.

All of the female legislators were appointed to standing committees, and many chaired committees. Historically, however, women were most commonly appointed to "lighter" committees, such as Public Morals and Engrossment. The first woman member of a money committee was Assemblywoman Maude Frazier (D-Clark), appointed to the Assembly Committee on Ways and Means in 1955. In 1943, Assemblywoman Josie Alma Woods (R-Eureka) became the first woman to serve on a tax committee. No woman was appointed to serve as a regular member of the Legislative Commission until the appointment of Assemblywoman Sue Wagner (R-Washoe) in 1975.

Women legislators began chairing committees in the 1921 Session when Assemblywoman Ruth Averill (R-Nye) was appointed to chair the Assembly Committee on Engrossment and the Assembly Committee on the State Library. Since that time, 1983 was the only session year when women legislators served but there were no female chairpersons. No woman has ever chaired the Senate Committee on Finance or the Assembly Committee on Ways and Means. Senator Sue Lowden (R-Clark) was the first woman to chair the Senate Committee on Taxation, and Assemblywoman Jeannine Stroth was the first woman to co-chair the Assembly Committee on Taxation (both in 1995). Among other major committees, women have chaired Judiciary and Government Affairs in both houses. Also, Senator Ann O'Connell (R-Clark) was the first woman to chair the Legislative Commission during the 1999-2000 interim.

Initially, leadership positions were awarded to women mainly for ceremonial purposes. For example, Assemblywoman Hurst presided over the Assembly during the 1920 Special Session to ratify the national suffrage amendment. The first woman elected to a leadership position was Assemblywoman Louise Aloys Smith (D-Pershing), elected as Speaker Pro Tempore in 1951. Thirty years passed before another woman was elected to a leadership role (Assemblywoman Karen W. Hayes [D-Clark], Speaker Pro Tempore, 1981). In the past 22 years, women have served as Majority Whip, Assistant Minority Floor Leader, and Minority Whip in the Senate. Additionally, they have served as Speaker Pro Tempore, Assistant Majority Floor Leader, Assistant Majority Whip, Assistant Minority Floor Leader, Minority Whip, and Assistant Minority Whip in the Assembly. The first woman to lead a caucus was Senator Dina Titus (D-Clark), Senate Minority Floor Leader since 1993. The 2001 Session marked an important first as the Senate minority leadership team was comprised totally of women. This was the first time in Nevada and United States history that the makeup of a leadership team was entirely female. Also in 2001, Assemblywoman Barbara Buckley became the first Majority Floor Leader in either house.

Like their male counterparts, the women who served in the State Legislature came from all parts of Nevada, both parties, and various occupations. Only Douglas County has not been represented by a woman. Over half of the female legislators have been Democrats. In fact, for the 2003 Session, there are twice as many Democrat women (12) as Republican women (6). The most common occupation listed has been businesswoman. Other well-represented occupations include teacher, rancher, and housewife. A prospector, a nurse, and an orchestra director have also served. Interestingly, unlike the male legislators, few attorneys are found in the female ranks. The first female attorney in the Assembly served in 1921 (Assemblywoman Averill). In the Senate, the first female attorney was elected in 1992 (Lori Lipman Brown, D-Clark).

Most of the women introduced at least one measure (a few did not introduce any). Successful legislation included some that were important for women, such as Assemblywoman Hurst's bill that enhanced the penalties for rape and increased the age limit for statutory rape. Some of the bills were significant for the Legislature as an institution: Assemblywoman Frazier sponsored the resolutions that amended the state's constitution to limit the amount of time legislators may be paid for any one session and to repeal the constitutional length of the legislative sessions. Overall, nearly half of the women's measures were ultimately passed. Further analysis is needed to determine if this passage rate is similar to the men's, and if women's bills were discriminated against because of the gender of their sponsors.

Clearly, gender discrimination has been part of the political process, although usually not as blatant as the following statement in the *Journal of the Assembly 1919*:

Mr. Speaker read a communication from the War Department extending an invitation to the male members of the Assembly and Senate to attend a moving picture and lecture at the Grand Theater, Wednesday, March 5 at 4:30 p.m.

No response was recorded, so it is unknown why Assemblywoman Hurst was excluded and how she responded to the situation.

Years after serving in the Legislature, Assemblywoman Louise Aloys Smith told a reporter that her membership on the committee responsible for the state's prisons and mental institutions was prohibited. She explained, "The men wouldn't allow it. They said it wasn't a place for a lady." No woman ever did serve on that committee. Assemblywoman Hurst was appointed to it in 1919, but removed at the beginning of the session because it had too many members. In 1951, the Legislature's oversight of the state prison and mental hospital was absorbed into other committees.

#### IV. CONCLUDING REMARKS

Much could be written about women's legislative careers in Nevada, including their activities as staff members and lobbyists. In fact, women have been involved officially with the Nevada Legislature since the 1877 Assembly elected Mary E. Wright of Storey County to be a copying clerk. The first woman to serve as Secretary of the Senate was Vivian Rickey, elected

for the 1926 Special Session. The first female Chief Clerk was Theresa Loy, elected in 1969. One of the more famous early lobbyists was Hannah K. Clapp who successfully elicited the support of the Territorial Legislature (1861-1864) to establish the state's first private educational institution.

This paper is intended to provide a quick reference source for basic questions about women's involvement in the Nevada Legislature. Perhaps it may serve as a starting point for more in-depth research and analysis.

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## APPENDIX A

Women In The Nevada Legislature

1918-2003

Quick Facts

# WOMEN IN THE NEVADA LEGISLATURE 1918-2003

#### **QUICK FACTS**

#### **TOTAL NUMBER OF WOMEN LEGISLATORS: 101**

Assemblywomen: 89 Democrats: 61 Senators: 21 Republicans: 41

(7 served in both houses) (1 switched parties)

#### NUMBER WHO SERVED ONLY ONE TERM: 49

NUMBER APPOINTED: 10
Replaced husbands: 4
Re-elected: 2

#### AFTER FIRST STATE ELECTION IN WHICH WOMEN VOTED (1916):

Regular sessions with no women: 1917, 1931, 1933, 1947 Number of regular sessions with only one woman: 8 (1961 was the last)

First regular session with more than one woman: 1923 (4)
First regular session with women in both houses: 1935
Regular session with the most women (both houses): 1999

(18 Assemblywomen and 5 Senators)

Regular session with the most women in the Assembly (18): 1999 Regular session with the most women in the Senate (7): 2003

FIRST ELECTED TO LEGISLATURE: Sadie Hurst (R-Washoe); elected to Assembly in 1918

FIRST TO SERVE IN SENATE: Frances Friedhoff (D-Lyon); appointed to serve the remainder of 1935 Session

FIRST ELECTED TO SENATE: Helen Herr (D-Clark), 1966

FIRST ELECTED TO SUBSEQUENT TERM: Ethel McGuire (D-Nye), Assemblywoman, 1926-1930

FIRST ASSEMBLYWOMAN ELECTED TO SENATE: Helen Herr (D-Clark), 1966

#### LONGEST SERVICE:

Ann O'Connell (R-Clark), 10 regular and 3 special sessions (18+ years in the Senate) Helen Herr (D-Clark), 10 regular and 5 special sessions (over 18 years in both houses)

Sue Wagner (R-Washoe), 8 regular and 3 special sessions, plus 2 sessions as Senate President/Lieutenant Governor (16 years in both houses plus 4 years as Senate President)

#### FIRST TO CHAIR A LEGISLATIVE COMMITTEE:

Ruth Averill (R-Nye) chaired two Assembly Committees in 1921: Engrossment and State Library

#### FIRST COMMITTEE (IN EACH HOUSE) WITH FEMALE MAJORITY:

Assembly Committee on the State Library, 1923 (but not chaired by a woman) Senate Committee on Commerce and Labor, 1995 (also not chaired by a woman)

#### FIRST TO SERVE ON MONEY COMMITTEES:

ASSEMBLY WAYS AND MEANS: Maude Frazier (D-Clark), 1955

SENATE FINANCE: Diana Glomb (D-Washoe), 1991

No woman has chaired either committee

#### WOMEN IN LEADERSHIP POSITIONS:

**ASSEMBLY SPEAKER PRO TEMPORE:** Louise Aloys Smith (D-Pershing), 1951;

Karen D. Hayes (D-Clark), 1981; Myrna T. Williams (D-Clark), 1989;

Jan Evans (D-Washoe), 1995; Sandra Tiffany (R-Clark), 1995

ASSEMBLY MAJORITY FLOOR LEADER: Barbara Buckley (D-Clark), 2001, 2003

ASSEMBLY ASSISTANT MAJORITY FLOOR LEADER: Jan Evans (D-Washoe), 1991;

Jeannine Stroth (R-Clark), 1995; Barbara Buckley (D-Clark), 1997

ASSEMBLY ASSISTANT MAJORITY WHIP: Sandra Krenzer (D-Clark), 1995;

Sheila Leslie (D-Washoe), 2001, 2003

ASSEMBLY ASSISTANT MAJORITY WHIP FOR PROCEDURE: Genie Ohrenschall (D-Clark), 2003

ASSEMBLY ASSISTANT MINORITY FLOOR LEADER: Barbara Cegavske (R-Clark), 1999

**ASSEMBLY MINORITY WHIP:** Deanna Braunlin (R-Clark), 1997;

Kathy Von Tobel (R-Clark), 2001; Sharron Angle (R-Washoe), 2003

ASSEMBLY ASSISTANT MINORITY WHIP: Barbara Cegavske (R-Clark), 1997

**SENATE PRESIDENT:** Lt. Governor Sue Wagner (R-Washoe), 1991, 1993;

Lt. Governor Lorraine Hunt (R-Clark), 1999, 2001, 2003

SENATE MAJORITY WHIP: Sue Lowden (R-Clark), 1993

SENATE ASSISTANT MAJORITY WHIP: Sandra Tiffany (R-Clark), 2003

SENATE MINORITY FLOOR LEADER: Dina Titus (D-Clark), 1993, 1995, 1997, 1999, 2001, 2003\*

SENATE ASSISTANT MINORITY FLOOR LEADER: Sue Wagner (R-Washoe), 1983;

Valerie Wiener (D-Clark), 1999; Bernice Mathews (D-Washoe), 2001, 2003\*

**SENATE MINORITY WHIP:** Bernice Mathews (D-Washoe), 1999;

Valerie Wiener (D-Clark), 2001, 2003\*

COUNTIES WITH MOST WOMEN REPRESENTATIVES: Clark (46), Washoe (23), Nye (9)

COUNTY NEVER REPRESENTED BY A WOMAN: Douglas

WOMAN REPRESENTING LARGEST NUMBER OF COUNTIES: Marcia de Braga (D-Churchill), 4 counties (Churchill, White Pine, and parts of Eureka and Lander); elected to Assembly, 1992

#### FIRST GENERAL ELECTION RACE BETWEEN TWO WOMEN CANDIDATES:

1922, Mineral County - Rita Millar (D) defeated Genevieve H. Sperling (R)

FIRST TO DEFEAT MALE INCUMBENT: Alice S. Towle (R-Churchill), 1922

#### FIRST WOMAN LEGISLATOR WHO WAS A NATIVE OF NEVADA:

Ruth Averill (R-Nye), born September 19, 1897, in Virginia City; elected to Assembly, 1920

FIRST AFRICAN-AMERICAN: Bernice Mathews (D-Washoe), Senator, 1994

#### FIRST FATHER-DAUGHTER LEGISLATORS:

Assemblywoman Ruth Averill (R-Nye, 1921), daughter of Assemblyman Mark Averill (R-Esmeralda, 1903)

#### FIRST GRANDFATHER-MOTHER-DAUGHTER LEGISLATORS:

Assemblywoman Gene Wines Segerblom (D-Clark, 1992-2000), daughter of Assemblywoman Hazel Bell Wines (D-Humboldt, 1934-1936), daughter of Senator William J. Bell (D-Humboldt, 1906-1914)

\*The 2001 Session was the first time in Nevada and U.S. history that the makeup of a leadership team was entirely female.

Prepared by the Research Division, Legislative Counsel Bureau, December 1994. Revised February 2003.

# APPENDIX B

Women Legislators in Other States

#### WOMEN LEGISLATORS IN OTHER STATES

#### HISTORICAL FACTS

#### FIRST WOMEN ELECTED TO A STATE LEGISLATURE:

Carrie Clyde Holly, Clara Cressingham, and Frances S. Klock (all Republicans), Colorado House of Representatives, 1894

**FIRST WOMAN ELECTED TO A STATE SENATE:** Dr. Martha Hughes Cannon (Democrat), Utah, 1896

LAST STATE TO ELECT A FEMALE LEGISLATOR: Louisiana, 1936

By the end of the 19th century, 16 women legislators had served, all in Colorado, Idaho, and Utah. By the time the national women's suffrage was ratified in 1920, 69 women had served in 12 states, including Nevada.

Source: "Women State Legislators, 1895-1995: The First 100 Years," State Legislatures, November 1994

#### PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN LEGISLATORS (2002)

**TOTALS:** 22.6 percent of all legislators in the United States

28.65 percent of legislators in the Western states

#### STATES WITH HIGHEST PERCENTAGES:

Washington (39.5), Arizona (35.6), **Nevada (34.9)**, Oregon (34.4), Colorado (34), Kansas (32.1), Maryland (30.9), Connecticut (30.5), New Mexico (30.4), Maine (30.1)

#### STATES WITH LOWEST PERCENTAGES:

Alabama (7.9), Oklahoma (10.1), South Carolina (10.6), Kentucky (10.9), Mississippi (12.6), Arkansas (13.3), Pennsylvania (13.8), Wyoming (15.6), Virginia (15.7), New Jersey (15.8)

Source: "Women in State Legislatures 2002," Center for the American Woman and Politics, Rutgers University, May 2002

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## APPENDIX C

Women in the Nevada Legislature

1918-2003

# WOMEN IN THE NEVADA LEGISLATURE 1918-2003

LAST NAME		FIRST PARTY	HOUSE	COUNTY OF	FIRST YEAR ELECTED OR	NUMBER OF SESSIONS SERVED			
WHILE SERVING	WHEN ELECTED	AFTER SERVICE <sup>1</sup>	NAIVIE			RESIDENCE	APPOINTED <sup>2</sup>	Regular	Special
Allen		White	Daisy	D	Assembly	Churchill	1924	1	
Angle			Sharron	R	Assembly	Washoe	1998	34	2
Augustine			Kathy	R	Assembly	Clark	1992	1	
Augustine			Kathy	R	Senate	Clark	1994	2	
Averill		Logan	Ruth	R	Assembly	Nye	1920	1	
Berkley			Shelley L.	D	Assembly	Clark	1982	1	1
Berman			Merle	R	Assembly	Clark	1996	3	2
Braunlin			Deanna	R	Assembly	Clark	1994	2	
Brookman			Eileen B.	D	Assembly	Clark	1966	8	2
Brower			Maureen E.	R	Assembly	Clark	1994³	1	
Brown			Lori Lipman	D	Senate	Clark	1992	1	
Buckley			Barbara E.	D	Assembly	Clark	1994	54	2
Cafferata			Patty D.	R	Assembly	Washoe	1980	1	
Carlton			Maggie	D	Senate	Clark	1998³	34	2

\_\_\_\_

	LAST NAME		FIRST PARTY	PARTY HOUSE	COUNTY OF	FIRST YEAR ELECTED OR	NUMBER OF SESSIONS SERVED		
WHILE SERVING	WHEN ELECTED	AFTER SERVICE <sup>1</sup>	NAME			RESIDENCE	APPOINTED <sup>2</sup>	Regular	Special
Castle			Fronica E.	R	Assembly	Elko	1954ª		1
Cavnar			Peggy	R	Assembly	Clark	1978	1	1
Cegavske			Barbara K.	R	Assembly	Clark	1996	3	2
Cegavske			Barbara K.	R	Senate	Clark	2002	14	
Chowning			Vonne Stout	D	Assembly	Clark	1988	84	3
Collins			Rita	D	Assembly	White Pine	1958ª		1
de Braga			Marcia D.	D	Assembly	Churchill	1992	5	2
Denton			Hazel B.	D	Assembly	Lincoln	1952	2	2
Diamond			Renee L.	D	Assembly	Clark	1988	1	1
Drumm			Luella K.	D	Assembly	Churchill	1938	1	
Dungan			Flora	D	Assembly	Clark	1962	2	2
Evans			Jan	D	Assembly	Washoe	1986	7	1
Foley			Helen A.	D	Assembly	Clark	1980	1	
Foley			Helen A.	D	Senate	Clark	1982	2	1
Foote			Margie	D	Assembly	Washoe	1966	4	1
Foote			Margie	D	Senate	Washoe	1974	2	
Ford			Jean E.	R	Assembly	Clark	1972	2	
Ford			Jean E.	D	Senate	Clark	1978	2	1

	LAST NAME	LAST NAME		PARTY	HOUSE	COUNTY OF	FIRST YEAR ELECTED OR	NUMBER OF SESSIONS SERVED	
WHILE SERVING	WHEN ELECTED	AFTER SERVICE <sup>1</sup>	NAME			RESIDENCE	APPOINTED <sup>2</sup>	Regular	Special
Frazier			Maude	D	Assembly	Clark	1950	7	3
Frazzini			Mary	R	Assembly	Washoe	1964	4	3
Freeman			Vivian L.	D	Assembly	Washoe	1986	8	3
Friedhoff			Frances G.	D	Senate	Lyon	1935ª	1	
Gibbons			T. Dawn	R	Assembly	Washoe	1991 <sup>a</sup>	44	2
Giunchigliani			Christina R.	D	Assembly	Clark	1990	74	2
Glomb			Diana M.	D	Senate	Washoe	1990³	2	
Gojack			Mary L.	D	Assembly	Washoe	1972	1	
Gojack			Mary L.	D	Senate	Washoe	1974	2	
Gomes			Nancy A.	D	Assembly	Washoe	1976	1	
Gosse		Clark	Marguerite H.	R	Assembly	Washoe	1922	1	
Grier			Glenn E.	D	Assembly	White Pine	1934	1	
Ham			Jane F.	R	Assembly	Clark	1980³	3	1
Hawkins			Frances	D	Assembly	Mineral	1970	1	
Hayes			Karen W.	D	Assembly	Clark	1974	4	1
Hays			Louise M.	D	Assembly	Nye	1922	1	
Herr			Helen K.	D	Assembly	Clark	1956	5	4
Herr			Helen K.	D	Senate	Clark	1966	5	1

LAST NAME		FIRST NAME	PARTY	HOUSE COUNTY		FIRST YEAR ELECTED OR	NUMBER OF SESSIONS SERVED		
WHILE SERVING	WHEN ELECTED	AFTER SERVICE <sup>1</sup>	IVAIVIE			RESIDENCE	APPOINTED <sup>2</sup>	Regular	Special
Howard			Marian	R	Assembly	Humboldt	1977ª	1	
Hurst			Sadie D.	R	Assembly	Washoe	1918	1	1
Isbell			Mabel C.	R	Assembly	Washoe	1954	2	2
Kenny			Erin	D	Assembly	Clark	1992	1	
Koivisto			Ellen M.	D	Assembly	Clark	1996³	44	2
Krenzer			Saundra	D	Assembly	Clark	1990	3	
Lambert			Joan A.	R	Assembly	Washoe	1984	7	1
Leslie			Sheila	D	Assembly	Washoe	1998	34	2
Little			Patricia L.	D	Assembly	Clark	1984	2	
Lowden			Sue	R	Senate	Clark	1992	2	
Mathews			Bernice	D	Senate	Washoe	1994	5 <sup>4</sup>	2
McClain			Kathy	D	Assembly	Clark	1998	34	2
McGuire			Ethel	D	Assembly	Nye	1926	2	2
Milburn			Christine A.	R	Senate	Clark	2002ª		1
Millar			Rita D.	D	Assembly	Mineral	1922	1	
Monaghan			Jan F.	R	Assembly	Clark	1994³	1	
Montrose	McKeough	Puffer	Edna J.	D	Assembly	Mineral	1944	1	
O'Connell			Ann	R	Senate	Clark	1984	$10^{4}$	3

LAST NAME		FIRST P	PARTY	HOUSE	COUNTY OF	FIRST YEAR ELECTED OR	NUMBER OF SESSIONS SERVED		
WHILE SERVING	WHEN ELECTED	AFTER SERVICE <sup>1</sup>	NAME			RESIDENCE	APPOINTED <sup>2</sup>	Regular	Special
Ohrenschall			Genie	D	Assembly	Clark	1994	5 <sup>4</sup>	2
O'Neill			Margaret E.	D	Senate	Washoe	1989 <sup>a</sup>		1
Olson		Norris	Pauline L.	D	Assembly	White Pine	1950	1	
Parnell			Bonnie	D	Assembly	Carson City	1998	2	2
Parsons			Jewell E.	D	Assembly	Esmeralda	1964³	1	2
Pierce			Peggy	D	Assembly	Clark	2002	14	
Pinger			Lillian V.	R	Assembly	Churchill	1928³	1	
Rose			Mary G.	D	Assembly	Humboldt	1924	1	
Schweble			Maym	R	Assembly	Nye	1924	1	
Segerblom			Gene Wines	D	Assembly	Clark	1992	4	
Sharp			Mary	D	Assembly	Nye	1942	1	
Smith			Debbie	D	Assembly	Washoe	2000	1	2
Smith			Louise Aloys	D	Assembly	Pershing	1948	2	
Smith			Stephanie	D	Assembly	Clark	1992	1	
Spriggs			Gaylyn J.	R	Assembly	Mineral	1984	4	1
Steel			Dianne	R	Assembly	Clark	1994³	1	
Stroth		Coward	Jeannine	R	Assembly	Clark	1994	1	
Swain	Jameson	McGowan	Courtenay C.	D	Assembly	Washoe	1982	4	2

LAST NAME		FIRST NAME	PARTY	HOUSE	COUNTY OF	FIRST YEAR ELECTED OR	NUMBER OF SESSIONS SERVED		
WHILE SERVING	WHEN ELECTED	AFTER SERVICE <sup>1</sup>	NAME			RESIDENCE	APPOINTED <sup>2</sup>	Regular	Special
Swasey		Smith	Florence B.	R	Assembly	Nye	1924	1	
Tiffany			Sandra	R	Assembly	Clark	1992	5	2
Tiffany			Sandra	R	Senate	Clark	2002	14	
Titus			Dina	D	Senate	Clark	1988	8 <sup>4</sup>	3
Towle		Young	Alice S.	R	Assembly	Churchill	1922³	1	
Tripple			Patricia A.	R	Assembly	Washoe	1994	1	
Tyler			Stephanie S.	R	Senate	Washoe	1990ª	1	
Tyson			Geraldine B.	D	Assembly	Clark	1963ª	3	4
Von Tobel		Martin	Kathy A.	R	Assembly	Clark	1996	3	2
Wagner			Sue	R	Assembly	Washoe	1974	3	1
Wagner			Sue	R	Senate	Washoe	1980	5	2
Washburn	Deimel		Lois H.	D	Assembly	Nye	1936	1	
Waters		Ferretti	Neva	R	Assembly	Mineral	1928	1	
Weber			Valerie	R	Assembly	Clark	2002	14	
Westall			Peggy B.	D	Assembly	Washoe	1976	3	1
White			Juanita Greer	R	Assembly	Clark	1970	1	
Wiener			Valerie	D	Senate	Clark	1996	44	2
Williams			Helen DuPont	D	Assembly	Nye	1940	1	

LAST NAME		FIRST PARTY	HOUSE	COUNTY OF	FIRST YEAR ELECTED OR	NUMBER OF SESSIONS SERVED			
WHILE SERVING	WHEN ELECTED	AFTER SERVICE <sup>1</sup>	NAME			RESIDENCE	APPOINTED <sup>2</sup>	Regular	Special
Williams			Myrna T.	D	Assembly	Clark	1984	5	1
Wines			Hazel Bell	D	Assembly	Humboldt	1934	1	
Wisdom			Jane A.	D	Assembly	Clark	1986³	2	1
Woods			Josie Alma	R	Assembly	Eureka	1942	2	
Woolridge			Martha C.	R	Assembly	Nye	1945ª	1	
Zimmer			Barbara A.	R	Assembly	Clark	1982	2	1

## **Total Number of Women Legislators: 101**

Senators: 21 Republicans: 41
Assemblywomen: 89 Democrats: 61
(9 served in both houses) (1 switched parties)

Prepared by the Research Division, Legislative Counsel Bureau, December 1994. Revised January 2003.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> A name noted in this column is the most current, according to legislative records, used by a former legislator.

 $<sup>^{2}</sup>a = appointed$ 

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Defeated male incumbent

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup>Includes 2003 Regular Session

## APPENDIX D

Women in the Nevada Legislature

By Session

1918-2003

### WOMEN IN THE NEVADA LEGISLATURE BY SESSION 1918-2003

NIADAE	DA DÆSZ	COMMITTEE	COMMITTEES	LEADERSHIP	NUMBER OF MEASURES <sup>4</sup>				
NAME	PARTY	ASSIGNMENTS	CHAIRED	POSITIONS HELD	INTRODUCED	PASSED			
		Sessio	n <b>: 1919</b> House: <b>A</b> s	ssembly					
Hurst, Sadie D.	R	Education; State Institutions; Federal Relations; State Prison & Insane Asylum		8	3				
	Session: 1920 Special House: Assembly								
Hurst, Sadie D.	R	N/A		Presided 2/7/20	0	0			
		Sessio	n: <b>1921</b> House: <b>A</b> s	ssembly					
Averill, Ruth	$\mathbb{R}^1$	Judiciary; Education	Engrossment; State Library		7	2			
		Sessio	n: <b>1923</b> House: <b>A</b> s	ssembly					
Gosse, Marguerite H.	R <sup>1</sup>	Counties & County Boundaries; State Institutions; State Library <sup>2</sup>	Contingent Expenses & Accounts		8	3			
Hays, Louise M.	D	Elections; Education; Enrollment; State Library <sup>2</sup>			2	2			
Millar, Rita D.	D	Public Printing; Federal Relations; State Library <sup>2</sup>			3	0			
Towle, Alice S.	$\mathbb{R}^1$	Judiciary; Education; Irrigation	Engrossment		3	3			

NIADATE	PARTY	COMMITTEE	COMMITTEES	LEADERSHIP POSITIONS	NUMBER OF MEASURES <sup>4</sup>				
NAME	PARII	ASSIGNMENTS	CHAIRED	HELD	INTRODUCED	PASSED			
		Sessio	n: <b>1925</b> House: <b>A</b> s	ssembly					
Allen, Daisy	D	Judiciary; Counties & County Boundaries; Engrossment	State Institutions		1	0			
Rose, Mary G.	D	Education; Internal Improvements; Enrollment	State Library		0	0			
Schweble, Maym	$\mathbb{R}^1$	Corporations & Railroads; State Institutions; Mines & Mining	Claims 0		0	0			
Swasey, Florence B.	$\mathbf{R}^1$	Education; Labor	Public Morals		0	0			
		Session: 1926	Special House: As	ssembly					
McGuire, Ethel	D	Enrollment			0	0			
		Sessio	n: <b>1927</b> House: <b>A</b> s	ssembly					
McGuire, Ethel	D	Corporations & Railroads; Judiciary; Education	State Library		10	2			
		Session: <b>192</b> 8	S Special House: As	ssembly					
McGuire, Ethel	D	N/A			0	0			
	Session: 1929 House: Assembly								
McGuire, Ethel	D	Judiciary; Education; Labor			7	1			
Pinger, Lillian V.	$\mathbb{R}^1$	Claims; State Institutions; Federal Relations	Irrigation		0	0			
Waters, Neva	R <sup>1</sup>	Elections; Counties & County Boundaries; Mines & Mining; State Library	Education		1	0			

NAME	PARTY	COMMITTEE	COMMITTEES	LEADERSHIP POSITIONS	NUMBER OF N	MEASURES <sup>4</sup>			
NAME PA	PARTY	ASSIGNMENTS	CHAIRED	HELD	INTRODUCED	PASSED			
	Session: 1935 House: Senate								
Friedhoff, Frances G. <sup>3</sup>	$\mathbf{D}^1$	None	Public Lands		1	1			
			House: As	ssembly					
Grier, Glenn E.	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Public Printing; Claims; Education; Mileage			3	2			
Wines, Hazel Bell	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Internal Improvements; Engrossment	Claims; Enrollment		6	0			
		Sessio	n: <b>1937</b> House: <b>A</b> s	ssembly					
Washburn, Lois H.	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Education; Natural Resources; Public Parks; State Library	Military & Indian Affairs		7	2			
		Sessio	n: <b>1939</b> House: <b>A</b> s	ssembly					
Drumm, Luella K.	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Agriculture; Federal Relations; Fish & Game	Engrossment		7	2			
		Sessio	n: <b>1941</b> House: <b>A</b> s	ssembly					
Williams, Helen DuPont	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Agriculture; Livestock; Social Welfare; State Institutions	Mailing		5	3			
		Sessio	n: <b>1943</b> House: <b>A</b> s	ssembly					
Sharp, Mary	D <sup>1</sup>	Claims; Contingent Expenses & Accounts; Engrossment; Public Health; Social Welfare	State Library		2	2			

NAME	PARTY	COMMITTEE	COMMITTEES	LEADERSHIP	NUMBER OF N	MEASURES <sup>4</sup>
NAME	PARIY	ASSIGNMENTS	CHAIRED	POSITIONS HELD	INTRODUCED	PASSED
Woods, Josie Alma	R	Agriculture; Contingent Expenses & Accounts; Enrollment; State Library; Taxation			0	0
		Sessio	n: <b>1945</b> House: As	ssembly		
Montrose, Edna J.	$D^1$	Counties & County Boundaries; Education; State Institutions; Taxation	Engrossment; Social Welfare		4	1
Woods, Josie Alma	R	Agriculture; Banks & Banking; Counties & County Boundaries; Livestock; State Printing; State Publicity			0	0
Woolridge, Martha C. <sup>3</sup>	R	Claims; Enrollment; Insurance; Internal Improvements; Mailing; Public Printing; State Printing; State Publicity			2	0
		Sessio	n: <b>1949</b> House: As	ssembly		
Smith, Louise Aloys	$D_1$	Contingent Expenses & Accounts; Education; Engrossment; Legislative Functions; Social Welfare; State Library; State Publicity	Enrollment; Veterans Affairs	Presided 3/16/49	3	2
		Sessio	n: <b>1951</b> House: <b>A</b> s	ssembly		
Frazier, Maude	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Elections; State Institutions & Building Construction	Education & State Libraries		8	4
Olson, Pauline L.	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Engrossment; Internal Improvements & Public Lands; Labor	Counties & County Borders		1	0

NIARATE	D A D/DX/	COMMITTEE	COMMITTEES	LEADERSHIP	NUMBER OF M	IEASURES <sup>4</sup>			
NAME	PARTY	ASSIGNMENTS	CHAIRED	POSITIONS HELD	INTRODUCED	PASSED			
Smith, Louise Aloys	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Claims & Contingent Expenses; Education & State Libraries; Elections	Social Welfare	Speaker pro Tempore	3	1			
		Sessio	n: <b>1953</b> House: <b>A</b> s	ssembly					
Denton, Hazel B.	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Civil Defense; Education; Social Welfare	State Libraries		5	2			
Frazier, Maude	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Elections; Social Welfare	Education		16	15			
	Session: 1954 Special House: Assembly								
Castle, Fronica E.	R	None			0	0			
Denton, Hazel B	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Rules & Legislative Functions			0	0			
Frazier, Maude	$\mathbf{D}^1$	None			0	0			
		Sessio	n: <b>1955</b> House: <b>A</b> s	ssembly					
Denton, Hazel B.	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Education; Social Welfare	State Libraries		12	1			
Frazier, Maude	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Ways & Means	Education		17	10			
Isbell, Mabel C.	R	Public Health & Public Morals; Social Welfare; State Institutions; Mines & Mining			0	0			
		Session: 1956	Special House: A	ssembly					
Denton, Hazel B.	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Education; Social Welfare	State Libraries		0	0			
Frazier, Maude	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Ways & Means	Education		0	0			

NIABATE	DADTW	COMMITTEE	COMMITTEES	LEADERSHIP	NUMBER OF N	MEASURES <sup>4</sup>			
NAME	PARTY	ASSIGNMENTS	CHAIRED	POSITIONS HELD	INTRODUCED	PASSED			
Isbell, Mabel C.	R	Public Health & Public Morals; Social Welfare; State Institutions; Mines & Mining			0	0			
	Session: 1957 House: Assembly								
Frazier, Maude	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Ways & Means	Education		2	2			
Herr, Helen K.	D <sup>1</sup>	Public Health & Public Morals; Roads & Transportation	Insurance		11	6			
Isbell, Mabel C.	R	Elections; Internal Improvements & Public Lands; Mines & Mining; Roads & Transportation; Social Welfare			1	1			
		Session: <b>195</b> 8	S Special House: As	ssembly					
Collins, Rita	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Roads & Transportation; Ways & Means	Aviation		0	0			
Frazier, Maude	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Ways & Means	Education		0	0			
Herr, Helen K.	$\mathbf{D}^{1}$	Public Health & Public Morals; Roads & Transportation	Insurance		0	0			
Isbell, Mabel C.	R	Elections; Internal Improvements & Public Lands; Mines & Mining; Roads & Transportation; Social Welfare			0	0			
		Session	n: <b>1959</b> House: <b>A</b> s	ssembly					
Frazier, Maude <sup>3</sup>	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Ways & Means; State Libraries	Education		16	5			

NAME	PARTY	COMMITTEE	COMMITTEES	LEADERSHIP	NUMBER OF MEASURES <sup>4</sup>	
NAME	PARTY	ASSIGNMENTS	CHAIRED	POSITIONS HELD	INTRODUCED	PASSED
Herr, Helen K.	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Roads & Transportation; State Institutions; State Libraries	Public Health & Public Morals		21	12
		Sessio	n: <b>1960</b> House: <b>A</b> s	ssembly		
Frazier, Maude	$\mathbf{D}^{1}$	Ways & Means	Education		5	2
Herr, Helen K.	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Insurance; State Institutions; State Libraries	Social Welfare		9	5
		Sessio	n: <b>1961</b> House: <b>A</b> s	ssembly		
Frazier, Maude	$\mathbf{D}^1$	State Libraries; Ways & Means	Education		4	1
		Sessio	n: <b>1963</b> House: <b>A</b> s	ssembly		
Dungan, Flora	D¹	Banking, Insurance & Corporations; Elections; State Publicity & Economic Development	Social Welfare		11	3
Herr, Helen K.	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Civil Defense & Veterans' Affairs; Labor	State Institutions & Libraries		18	4
		Session: 1964	Special House: As	ssembly		
Dungan, Flora	D¹	Banking, Insurance & Corporations; Elections; State Publicity & Economic Development	Social Welfare		0	0
Herr, Helen K.	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Civil Defense & Veterans' Affairs; Labor	State Institutions & Libraries		0	0
Tyson, Geraldine B.	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Education; Roads, Transportation & Aviation			0	0

NAME	PARTY	COMMITTEE	COMMITTEES	LEADERSHIP POSITIONS	NUMBER OF M	1EASURES <sup>4</sup>		
NAME TAK	PARTY	ASSIGNMENTS	CHAIRED	HELD	INTRODUCED	PASSED		
Session: 1965 House: Assembly								
Frazzini, Mary	R	Education; Elections; Public Health & Public Morals; Social Welfare			1	1		
Herr, Helen K.	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Legislative Functions; Roads, Transportation & Aviation	State Institutions & Libraries		14	3		
Parsons, Jewell E.	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Fish & Game; Judiciary; State Publicity & Economic Development; Social Welfare			0	0		
Tyson, Geraldine B.	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Education; Taxation	Elections		5	1		
		Session: <b>1965</b>	Special House: As	ssembly				
Frazzini, Mary	R	None			0	0		
Herr, Helen K.	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Legislative Functions			0	0		
Parsons, Jewell E.	$\mathbf{D}^1$	None			0	0		
Tyson, Geraldine B.	$\mathbf{D}^1$	None			0	0		
		Session: <b>1966</b>	Special House: As	ssembly				
Frazzini, Mary	R	Education; Elections; Public Health & Public Morals; Social Welfare			0	0		
Herr, Helen K.	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Legislative Functions; Roads, Transportation & Aviation	State Institutions & Libraries		0	0		
Parsons, Jewell E.	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Fish & Game; Judiciary; State Publicity & Economic Development; Social Welfare			0	0		

NAME	PARTY	COMMITTEE	COMMITTEES	LEADERSHIP POSITIONS	NUMBER OF N	MEASURES <sup>4</sup>			
NAIVIE	PARII	ASSIGNMENTS	CHAIRED	HELD	INTRODUCED	PASSED			
Tyson, Geraldine B.	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Education; Taxation	Elections		0	0			
	Session: 1967 House: Senate								
Herr, Helen K.	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Health & Welfare; Labor	State Institutions; Transportation		26	9			
			House: As	ssembly					
Brookman, Eileen B.	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Building & Construction; Social Welfare; State Institutions & Libraries	Federal, Indian & Military Affairs		10	2			
Dungan, Flora	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Judiciary; Public Health & Public Morals; Civil Defense & Veterans Affairs	Elections		4	1			
Foote, Margie	D¹	Civil Defense & Veterans' Affairs; Elections; State Institutions & Libraries; Education	Social Welfare		4	2			
Frazzini, Mary	R	Public Health & Public Morals; State Institutions & Libraries; Taxation			16	5			
Tyson, Geraldine B.	$\mathbf{D}^1$	State, County & City Affairs; Ways & Means	Legislative Functions		11	4			
		Session: <b>196</b> 8	S Special House: Se	enate					
Herr, Helen K.	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Health & Welfare; Labor	State Institutions; Transportation		0	0			

NAME PA	PARTY	COMMITTEE	COMMITTEES	LEADERSHIP POSITIONS	NUMBER OF MEASURES <sup>4</sup>	
	PARII	ASSIGNMENTS	CHAIRED	HELD	INTRODUCED	PASSED
			House: Assemb	bly		
Brookman, Eileen B.	D¹	Building & Construction; Social Welfare; State Institutions & Libraries	Federal, Indian & Military Affairs		1	1
Dungan, Flora	D¹	Judiciary; Public Health & Public Morals; Civil Defense & Veterans Affairs	State Institutions & Libraries		0	0
Foote, Margie	D¹	Civil Defense & Veterans' Affairs; Elections; State Institutions & Libraries; Education	Social Welfare		0	0
Frazzini, Mary	R	Public Health & Public Morals; State Institutions & Libraries; Taxation			0	0
Tyson, Geraldine B.	$\mathbf{D}^1$	State, County & City Affairs; Ways & Means	Legislative Functions		0	0
		Session	ı: <b>1969</b> House: <b>Senate</b>			
Herr, Helen K.	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Health & Welfare; Labor; Transportation	State Institutions		9	2
			House: Assemb	bly		
Brookman, Eileen B.	D	Agriculture; Health & Welfare; Public Resources			23	7
Foote, Margie	D	Education; Elections; Health & Welfare			7	1
Frazzini, Mary	R <sup>1</sup>	Elections; Health & Welfare	Legislative Functions		10	4

NAME	DADES/	COMMITTEE	COMMITTEES	LEADERSHIP	NUMBER OF M	EASURES <sup>4</sup>
NAME	PARTY	ASSIGNMENTS	CHAIRED	POSITIONS HELD	INTRODUCED	PASSED
Tyson, Geraldine B.	D	Education; Legislative Functions; Taxation; Transportation			5	2
		Session	n: 1971 House: Senate			
Herr, Helen K.	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Health & Welfare; Labor; State Institutions	Transportation		12	5
			House: Assemb	ly		
Brookman, Eileen B.	D	Ways & Means			22	7
Foote, Margie	D	Education; <sup>2</sup> Elections; Judiciary			7	1
Frazzini, Mary	$\mathbb{R}^1$	Education; <sup>2</sup> Government Affairs	Elections		15	2
Hawkins, Frances	D	Agriculture; Education; <sup>2</sup> Government Affairs			22	5
White, Juanita Greer	$\mathbf{R}^1$	Education; <sup>2</sup> Elections; Health & Welfare			6	1
		Session	n: 1973 House: Senate			
Herr, Helen K.	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Commerce & Labor; Health, Welfare & State Institutions	Transportation		16	
			House: Assemb	ly		
Brookman, Eileen B.	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Government Affairs; Labor & Management	Legislative Functions		32	16
Foote, Margie	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Education; Judiciary	Elections		5	1

NIADAE	PARTY	COMMITTEE	COMMITTEES	LEADERSHIP	NUMBER OF MEASURES <sup>4</sup>	
NAME	PARTY	ASSIGNMENTS	CHAIRED	POSITIONS HELD	INTRODUCED	PASSED
Ford, Jean E.	R	Elections; Environment & Public Resources; Government Affairs			15	4
Gojack, Mary L.	D <sup>1</sup>	Elections; Environment & Public Resources; Government Affairs			25	8
		Session	n: 1975 House: Senate			
Foote, Margie	D <sup>1</sup>	Commerce & Labor; Education; Government Affairs; Judiciary			7	3
Gojack, Mary L.	D¹	Environment & Public Resources; Government Affairs; Health, Welfare & State Institutions; Transportation			14	4
Herr, Helen K.	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Health, Welfare & State Institutions; Taxation	Transportation		11	5
			House: Assemb	ly		
Brookman, Eileen B.	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Legislative Functions; Ways & Means			28	12
Ford, Jean E.	R	Government Affairs; Health & Welfare; Taxation			10	5
Hayes, Karen W.	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Judiciary; Labor & Management; Transportation			10	3
Wagner, Sue	R	Elections; Judiciary; Legislative Functions			13	7

NAME	PARTY	COMMITTEE	COMMITTEES	LEADERSHIP	NUMBER OF MEASURES <sup>4</sup>				
NAME	PARTY	ASSIGNMENTS	CHAIRED	POSITIONS HELD	INTRODUCED	PASSED			
Session: 1977 House: Senate									
Foote, Margie	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Government Affairs; Judiciary; Transportation			3	3			
Gojack, Mary L.	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Government Affairs; Judiciary; Legislative Functions			26	13			
			House: Assemb	ly					
Brookman, Eileen B.	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Legislative Functions; Ways & Means			23	9			
Gomes, Nancy A.	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Education; Health & Welfare			16	5			
Hayes, Karen W.	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Commerce; Judiciary	Transportation		18	5			
Howard, Marian <sup>3</sup>	R	Ways & Means			10	4			
Wagner, Sue	R	Elections; Judiciary; Legislative Functions			27	12			
Westall, Peggy B.	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Government Affairs; Transportation			5	2			
		Session	1: <b>1979</b> House: <b>Senate</b>						
Ford, Jean E.	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Government Affairs; Judiciary; Legislative Functions			15	8			
			House: Assemb	ly					
Cavnar, Peggy	R	Elections; Health & Welfare; Ways & Means			5	1			
Hayes, Karen W.	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Education; Transportation	Judiciary		48	34			

NAME	PARTY	COMMITTEE	COMMITTEES	LEADERSHIP	NUMBER OF M	EASURES <sup>4</sup>	
NAME	PARTY	ASSIGNMENTS	CHAIRED	POSITIONS HELD	INTRODUCED	PASSED	
Wagner, Sue	R	Education; Transportation; Ways & Means			22	11	
Westall, Peggy B.	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Education; Government Affairs; Transportation	Legislative Functions		9	5	
Session: 1980 Special House: Senate							
Ford, Jean E.	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Government Affairs; Judiciary; Legislative Functions			0	0	
	House: Assembly						
Cavnar, Peggy	R	Elections; Health & Welfare; Ways & Means			0	0	
Hayes, Karen W.	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Education; Transportation	Judiciary		0	0	
Wagner, Sue	R	Education; Transportation; Ways & Means			0	0	
Westall, Peggy B.	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Education; Government Affairs; Transportation	Legislative Functions		0	0	
		Session	a: 1981 House: Senate				
Ford, Jean E.	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Government Affairs; Judiciary; Legislative Functions			7	7	
Wagner, Sue	R	Government Affairs; Judiciary; Legislative Functions			26	13	
			House: Assemb	ly			
Cafferata, Patty D.	R	Judiciary; Labor & Management; Taxation			4	2	

NAME	DADEN	COMMITTEE	COMMITTEES	LEADERSHIP	NUMBER OF M	EASURES <sup>4</sup>
IVAIVIL	PARTY	ASSIGNMENTS	CHAIRED	POSITIONS HELD	INTRODUCED	PASSED
Foley, Helen A.	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Education; Judiciary; Labor & Management			3	1
Ham, Jane F.	R	Elections; Health & Welfare; Judiciary			2	1
Hayes, Karen W.	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Education; Ways & Means		Speaker pro Tempore	20	13
Westall, Peggy B.	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Transportation; Ways & Means	Legislative Functions		18	11
		Session	n: 1983 House: Senate			
Foley, Helen A.	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Human Resources & Facilities; Judiciary; Legislative Affairs			6	5
Wagner, Sue	R	Government Affairs; Judiciary; Legislative Affairs		Assistant Minority Floor Leader	21	18
			House: Assemb	ly		
Berkley, Shelley L.	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Commerce; Elections; Judiciary			11	6
Ham, Jane F.	R	Elections; Judiciary; Labor & Management			10	1
Swain, Courtenay C.	D¹	Economic Development, Tourism & Mining; Health & Welfare; Judiciary; Transportation			8	5
Zimmer, Barbara A.	R	Labor & Management; Taxation; Transportation			6	2
		Session: <b>1984</b>	Special House: Senate			
Foley, Helen A.	$\mathbf{D}^1$	None			0	0

NADAE	D A D/IIX7	COMMITTEE	COMMITTEES	LEADERSHIP	NUMBER OF MEASURES <sup>4</sup>	
NAME	PARTY	ASSIGNMENTS	CHAIRED	POSITIONS HELD	INTRODUCED	PASSED
Wagner, Sue	R	None			0	0
			House: Assemb	ly		
Berkley, Shelley L.	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Commerce; Elections; Judiciary			0	0
Ham, Jane F.	R	Elections; Judiciary; Labor & Management			0	0
Swain, Courtenay C.	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Economic Development, Tourism & Mining; Health & Welfare; Judiciary; Transportation			0	0
Zimmer, Barbara A.	R	Labor & Management; Taxation; Transportation			0	0
		Session	n: 1985 House: Senate			
Foley, Helen A.	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Human Resources & Facilities; Judiciary; Legislative Affairs			12	8
O'Connell, Ann	R	Commerce & Labor; Government Affairs; Taxation			6	3
Wagner, Sue	R	Government Affairs; Judiciary; Legislative Affairs & Operations			27	20
			House: Assemb	ly		
Ham, Jane F.	$\mathbb{R}^1$	Education; Judiciary	Elections		2	2
Lambert, Joan A.	R <sup>1</sup>	Economic Development & Tourism; Elections; Government Affairs			1	0

NAME 1	PARTY	COMMITTEE	COMMITTEES	LEADERSHIP	NUMBER OF M	EASURES <sup>4</sup>
	PARIY	ASSIGNMENTS	CHAIRED	POSITIONS HELD	INTRODUCED	PASSED
Little, Patricia L.	D	Health & Welfare; Judiciary; Natural Resources, Agriculture & Mining			3	0
Spriggs, Gaylyn J.	R <sup>1</sup>	Government Affairs; Natural Resources, Agriculture & Mining; Taxation			0	0
Swain, Courtenay C.	D	Education; Elections; Judiciary			24	9
Williams, Myrna T.	D	Commerce; Judiciary; Labor & Management; Taxation			4	2
Zimmer, Barbara A.	$\mathbb{R}^1$	Judiciary; Taxation	Labor & Management		4	2
		Session	n: 1987 House: Senate			
O'Connell, Ann	$\mathbf{R}^1$	Commerce & Labor; Taxation	Government Affairs		6	3
Wagner, Sue	$\mathbf{R}^1$	Government Affairs; Legislative Affairs & Operations	Judiciary		13	10
			House: Assemb	ly		
Brookman, Eileen B.	$\mathbf{D}^{1}$	Government Affairs; Health & Welfare; Natural Resources, Agriculture & Mining			11	4
Evans, Jan	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Elections; Transportation; Ways & Means			3	2
Freeman, Vivian L.	$\mathbf{D}_1$	Education; Government Affairs; Health & Welfare			4	2

NIARATE	PARTY	COMMITTEE	COMMITTEES	LEADERSHIP	NUMBER OF M	EASURES <sup>4</sup>
NAME	PARTY	ASSIGNMENTS	CHAIRED	POSITIONS HELD	INTRODUCED	PASSED
Lambert, Joan A.	R	Economic Development, Small Business & Tourism; Education; Government Affairs; Taxation			2	0
Spriggs, Gaylyn J.	R	Judiciary; Natural Resources, Agriculture & Mining; Taxation			3	2
Swain, Courtenay C.	D <sup>1</sup>	Economic Development, Small Business & Tourism; Ways & Means	Elections		8	3
Williams, Myrna T.	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Commerce; Judiciary; Taxation	Legislative Functions		13	5
Wisdom, Jane A.	D¹	Commerce; Elections; Health & Welfare; Labor & Management			6	4
		Session	n: 1989 House: Senate			
O'Connell, Ann	$\mathbb{R}^1$	Commerce & Labor; Taxation	Government Affairs		2	2
Titus, Dina	D	Human Resources & Facilities; Judiciary; Legislative Affairs & Operations			8	5
Wagner, Sue	R <sup>1</sup>	Government Affairs; Legislative Affairs & Operations	Judiciary		23	13

NAME	PARTY	COMMITTEE	COMMITTEES	LEADERSHIP POSITIONS	NUMBER OF MEASURES <sup>4</sup>	
NAME	PARTY	ASSIGNMENTS	CHAIRED	HELD	INTRODUCED	PASSED
			House: Asse	embly		
Brookman, Eileen B.	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Education; Government Affairs; Health & Welfare; Legislative Functions			36	15
Chowning, Vonne Stout	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Education, Judiciary; Transportation			7	5
Diamond, Renee L.	D <sup>1</sup>	Elections; <sup>2</sup> Health & Welfare; Judiciary; Natural Resources, Agriculture & Mining			4	3
Evans, Jan	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Elections; <sup>2</sup> Transportation; Ways & Means			14	11
Freeman, Vivian L.	D¹	Government Affairs; Health & Welfare; Natural Resources, Agriculture & Mining			5	1
Lambert, Joan A.	R	Education; Elections; <sup>2</sup> Government Affairs; Taxation			2	2
Spriggs, Gaylyn J.	R	Economic Development, Small Business & Tourism; Judiciary; Natural Resources, Agriculture & Mining			7	7
Swain, Courtenay C.	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Economic Development, Small Business & Tourism; Education; Ways & Means	Elections <sup>2</sup>		14	8
Williams, Myrna T.	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Commerce; Taxation; Ways & Means	Legislative Functions	Speaker pro Tempore	17	13
Wisdom, Jane A.	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Commerce; Elections; <sup>2</sup> Health & Welfare; Judiciary			10	8

NAME	DADEN	COMMITTEE	COMMITTEES	LEADERSHIP	NUMBER OF M	1EASURES <sup>4</sup>			
NAME	PARTY	ASSIGNMENTS	CHAIRED	POSITIONS HELD	INTRODUCED	PASSED			
	Session: 1989 Special House: Senate								
O'Connell, Ann	$\mathbb{R}^1$	None			0	0			
O'Neill, Margaret E.	D	None			0	0			
Titus, Dina	D	None			0	0			
Wagner, Sue	$\mathbb{R}^1$	None			0	0			
			House: Asset	mbly					
Brookman, Eileen B.	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Education; Government Affairs; Health & Welfare; Legislative Functions			0	0			
Chowning, Vonne Stout	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Education, Judiciary; Transportation			0	0			
Diamond, Renee L.	D¹	Elections; <sup>2</sup> Health & Welfare; Judiciary; Natural Resources, Agriculture & Mining			0	0			
Evans, Jan	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Elections; <sup>2</sup> Transportation; Ways & Means			0	0			
Freeman, Vivian L.	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Government Affairs; Health & Welfare; Natural Resources, Agriculture & Mining			0	0			
Lambert, Joan A.	R	Education; Elections; <sup>2</sup> Government Affairs; Taxation			0	0			

NIARATE	D A D/DX/	COMMITTEE	COMMITTEES	LEADERSHIP	NUMBER OF N	MEASURES <sup>4</sup>
NAME	PARTY	ASSIGNMENTS	CHAIRED	POSITIONS HELD	INTRODUCED	PASSED
Spriggs, Gaylyn J.	R	Economic Development, Small Business & Tourism; Judiciary; Natural Resources, Agriculture & Mining			0	0
Swain, Courtenay C.	$\mathbf{D}^{1}$	Economic Development, Small Business & Tourism; Education; Ways & Means	Elections <sup>2</sup>		0	0
Williams, Myrna T.	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Commerce; Taxation; Ways & Means	Legislative Functions	Speaker pro Tempore	0	0
Wisdom, Jane A.	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Commerce; Elections; <sup>2</sup> Health & Welfare; Judiciary			0	0
		Sessi	on: <b>1991</b> House: <b>Sena</b>	ite		
Glomb, Diana M.	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Finance; Human Resources & Facilities; Transportation			5	4
O'Connell, Ann	R	Commerce & Labor; Government Affairs; Taxation			4	2
Titus, Dina	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Government Affairs; Legislative Affairs & Operations	Judiciary		15	6
Tyler, Stephanie S.	R	Human Resources & Facilities; Judiciary; Legislative Affairs & Operations			0	0
			House: Asse	mbly		
Evans, Jan	D <sup>1</sup>	Health & Welfare; Legislative Functions & Elections; Ways & Means		Assistant Majority Floor Leader	9	6
Freeman, Vivian L.	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Government Affairs; Health & Welfare	Natural Resources, Agriculture & Mining		7	2

NAME	PARTY	COMMITTEE	COMMITTEES	LEADERSHIP	NUMBER OF N	MEASURES <sup>4</sup>
TVAIVIE	PARTY	ASSIGNMENTS	CHAIRED	POSITIONS HELD	INTRODUCED	PASSED
Gibbons, T. Dawn <sup>3</sup>	R	Education; Judiciary			5	4
Giunchigliani, Christina R.	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Taxation; Ways & Means	Labor & Management		8	5
Krenzer, Saundra	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Education; Government Affairs; Natural Resources, Agriculture & Mining			3	3
Lambert, Joan A.	R	Education; Government Affairs; Legislative Functions & Elections; Taxation			4	2
Little, Patricia L.	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Government Affairs; Natural Resources, Agriculture & Mining; Transportation			4	1
Spriggs, Gaylyn J.	R	Commerce; Government Affairs; Natural Resources, Agriculture & Mining; Taxation			7	6
Williams, Myrna T.	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Commerce; Taxation; Ways & Means	Legislative Functions & Elections	Speaker pro Tempore	11	6
		Sessi	on: <b>1993</b> House: <b>Sena</b>	te		
Brown, Lori Lipman	D	Commerce & Labor; Human Resources & Facilities; Transportation			13	3
Glomb, Diana M.	D	Finance; Human Resources & Facilities; Legislative Affairs & Operation			6	3
Lowden, Sue	$\mathbb{R}^1$	Commerce & Labor; Government Affairs; Taxation		Majority Whip	2	2

NIARATE	DA DEW	COMMITTEE	COMMITTEES	LEADERSHIP	NUMBER OF MEASURES <sup>4</sup>	
NAME	PARTY	ASSIGNMENTS	CHAIRED	POSITIONS HELD	INTRODUCED	PASSED
O'Connell, Ann	$\mathbf{R}^1$	Commerce & Labor; Taxation	Government Affairs		4	1
Titus, Dina	D	Judiciary; Legislative Affairs & Operations; Natural Resources		Minority Floor Leader	13	9
			House: Asse	mbly		
Augustine, Kathy	R	Commerce; Government Affairs; Health & Human Services <sup>2</sup>			6	2
Chowning, Vonne Stout	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Education; Transportation; Ways & Means			3	3
de Braga, Marcia D.	D <sup>1</sup>	Education; Government Affairs; Health & Human Services; <sup>2</sup> Natural Resources, Agriculture & Mining			10	3
Evans, Jan	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Elections & Procedures; Ways & Means	Health & Human Services <sup>2</sup>		12	8
Freeman, Vivian L.	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Government Affairs; Health & Human Services <sup>2</sup>	Natural Resources, Agriculture & Mining		8	2
Giunchigliani, Christina R.	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Commerce; Ways & Means	Labor & Management		15	8
Kenny, Erin	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Commerce; Government Affairs; Labor & Management			2	1
Lambert, Joan A.	R	Elections & Procedures; Government Affairs; Taxation	_		1	0
Segerblom, Gene Wines	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Education; Government Affairs; Health & Human Services <sup>2</sup>			3	0

NARAD	D A D/DX/	COMMITTEE	COMMITTEES	LEADERSHIP	NUMBER OF N	MEASURES <sup>4</sup>
NAME	PARTY	ASSIGNMENTS	CHAIRED	POSITIONS HELD	INTRODUCED	PASSED
Smith, Stephanie	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Health & Human Services; <sup>2</sup> Judiciary; Natural Resources, Agriculture & Mining			3	2
Tiffany, Sandra	R	Education; Ways & Means			6	0
Williams, Myrna T.	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Commerce; Taxation; Ways & Means	Elections & Procedures	Speaker pro Tempore	7	4
		Sessi	ion: <b>1995</b> House: <b>Sen</b> o	ate		
Augustine, Kathy	$\mathbf{R}^1$	Commerce & Labor; <sup>2</sup> Human Resources & Facilities; Taxation			13	12
Lowden, Sue	$\mathbf{R}^1$	Commerce & Labor; <sup>2</sup> Human Resources & Facilities	Taxation	Majority Whip	5	2
Mathews, Bernice	D	Commerce & Labor; <sup>2</sup> Human Resources & Facilities; Legislative Affairs & Operations			0	0
O'Connell, Ann	$\mathbb{R}^1$	Commerce & Labor; <sup>2</sup> Taxation	Government Affairs		7	5
Titus, Dina	D	Judiciary; Government Affairs; Legislative Affairs & Operations		Minority Floor Leader	21	12
			House: Assembly <sup>5</sup>			
Braunlin, Deanna	R	Education; Government Affairs; Health & Human Services <sup>2</sup>			4	4
Brower, Maureen E.	R	Commerce; Taxation; Ways & Means; Economic Development & Tourism			1	0
Buckley, Barbara E.	D	Commerce; Health & Human Services; <sup>2</sup> Judiciary			12	8

NI A NATE	PARTY	COMMITTEE	COMMITTEES	LEADERSHIP	NUMBER OF M	IEASURES⁴
NAME	PARTY	ASSIGNMENTS	CHAIRED	POSITIONS HELD	INTRODUCED	PASSED
Chowning, Vonne Stout	D	Education; Ways & Means	Transportation		4	2
de Braga, Marcia D.	D	Education; Government Affairs; Transportation	Natural Resources, Agriculture & Mining		11	7
Evans, Jan	D	Elections & Procedures; Health & Human Services; Ways & Means		Speaker pro Tempore	6	4
Freeman, Vivian L.	D	Elections & Procedures; Government Affairs	Health & Human Services <sup>2</sup>		10	3
Giunchigliani, Christina R.	D	Commerce; Ways & Means	Elections & Procedures		18	8
Krenzer, Saundra	D	Government Affairs; Health & Human Services <sup>2</sup>	Labor & Management	Assistant Whip	2	2
Lambert, Joan A.	R	Elections & Procedures; Taxation	Government Affairs		5	3
Monaghan, Jan F.	R	Elections & Procedures; Judiciary	Health & Human Services <sup>2</sup>		2	1
Ohrenschall, Genie	D	Judiciary; Natural Resources, Agriculture & Mining; Transportation			5	2
Segerblom, Gene Wines	D	Education; Government Affairs; Natural Resources, Agriculture & Mining; Economic Development & Tourism			10	8
Steel, Dianne	R	Health & Human Services; <sup>2</sup> Judiciary	Economic Development & Tourism		5	3
Stroth, Jeannine	R	Education; Judiciary	Taxation	Assistant Floor Leader	8	4

NARATE	DA DEW	COMMITTEE	COMMITTEES	LEADERSHIP	NUMBER OF N	MEASURES <sup>4</sup>
NAME	PARTY	ASSIGNMENTS	CHAIRED	POSITIONS HELD	INTRODUCED	PASSED
Tiffany, Sandra	R	Ways & Means	Commerce	Speaker pro Tempore	3	0
Tripple, Patricia A.	R	Education; Government Affairs; Transportation			0	0
		Session: 19	97 House: Senate			
Augustine, Kathy	$\mathbb{R}^1$	Commerce & Labor; Human Resources & Facilities	Legislative Affairs & Operations		11	9
Mathews, Bernice	D	Commerce & Labor; Human Resources & Facilities; Legislative Affairs & Operations			6	5
O'Connell, Ann	$\mathbb{R}^1$	Commerce & Labor; Taxation	Government Affairs		5	2
Titus, Dina	D	Judiciary; Government Affairs; Legislative Affairs & Operations		Minority Floor Leader	23	15
Wiener, Valerie	D	Human Resources & Facilities; Judiciary; Transportation			5	5
			House: Assembly			
Berman, Merle	R	Elections, Procedures & Ethics; Health & Human Services; Infrastructure; Judiciary			4	3
Braunlin, Deanna	R	Commerce; Government Affairs; Infrastructure; Natural Resources, Agriculture & Mining		Minority Whip	3	1
Buckley, Barbara E.	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Commerce; Health & Human Services; Judiciary		Assistant Majority Floor Leader	10	7
Cegavske, Barbara	R	Education; <sup>2</sup> Transportation; Ways & Means		Assistant Minority Whip	4	2

NI A RATE	PARTY	COMMITTEE	COMMITTEES	LEADERSHIP	NUMBER OF N	MEASURES <sup>4</sup>
NAME	PARIY	ASSIGNMENTS	CHAIRED	POSITIONS HELD	INTRODUCED	PASSED
Chowning, Vonne Stout	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Education; <sup>2</sup> Ways & Means	Transportation		5	2
de Braga, Marcia D.	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Education; <sup>2</sup> Government Affairs	Natural Resources, Agriculture & Mining		16	6
Evans, Jan	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Commerce; Ways & Means		Speaker pro Tempore	8	8
Freeman, Vivian L.	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Government Affairs; Infrastructure	Health & Human Services		8	3
Giunchigliani, Christina R.	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Commerce; Ways & Means	Elections, Procedures & Ethics		14	8
Koivisto, Ellen	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Education; <sup>2</sup> Judiciary; Labor & Management			1	1
Krenzer, Saundra	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Health & Human Services; Ways & Means	Labor & Management		7	6
Lambert, Joan A.	R	Elections, Procedures & Ethics; Government Affairs; Infrastructure; Taxation			1	0
Ohrenschall, Genie	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Education; <sup>2</sup> Judiciary; Natural Resources, Agriculture & Mining; Transportation			16	9
Segerblom, Gene Wines	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Commerce; Judiciary; Natural Resources, Agriculture & Mining			12	6
Tiffany, Sandra	R	Government Affairs; Infrastructure; Taxation			3	2
Von Tobel, Kathy	R	Education; <sup>2</sup> Health & Human Services; Ways & Means			8	2

NIANGE	DA D/DX/	COMMITTEE	COMMITTEES	LEADERSHIP POSITIONS	NUMBER OF N	MEASURES <sup>4</sup>
NAME	PARTY	ASSIGNMENTS	CHAIRED	CHAIRED HELD		PASSED
		Session: 199	99 House: Senate			
Carlton, Maggie	D	Commerce & Labor; Legislative Affairs & Operations; Natural Resources			0	0
Mathews, Bernice	D	Finance; Human Resources & Facilities; Legislative Affairs & Operations		Minority Whip	10	4
O'Connell, Ann	$\mathbb{R}^1$	Commerce & Labor; Taxation	Government Affairs		17	9
Titus, Dina	D	Government Affairs; Judiciary; Legislative Affairs & Operations		Minority Floor Leader	21	13
Wiener, Valerie	D	Human Resources & Facilities; Judiciary; Transportation		Assistant Minority Floor Leader	12	10
			House: Assembly			
Angle, Sharron	R	Education; <sup>2</sup> Health & Human Services; <sup>2</sup> Judiciary			8	1
Berman, Merle	R	Commerce; Government Affairs; Health & Human Services <sup>2</sup>			8	1
Buckley, Barbara	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Health & Human Services; <sup>2</sup> Judiciary	Commerce	Assistant Majority Floor Leader	7	5
Cegavske, Barbara	R	Education; <sup>2</sup> Transportation; Ways & Means		Assistant Minority Floor Leader	11	5
Chowning, Vonne Stout	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Education; <sup>2</sup> Ways & Means	Transportation		8	2
de Braga, Marcia	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Education; <sup>2</sup> Ways & Means	Natural Resources, Agriculture & Mining		12	3

NIANGE	DADTX	COMMITTEE	COMMITTEES	LEADERSHIP	NUMBER OF N	MEASURES <sup>4</sup>
NAME	PARTY	ASSIGNMENTS	CHAIRED	POSITIONS HELD	INTRODUCED	PASSED
Evans, Jan	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Commerce; Ways & Means		Speaker pro Tempore	11	9
Freeman, Vivian	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Government Affairs; Taxation	Health & Human Services <sup>2</sup>		10	4
Gibbons, Dawn	R	Government Affairs; Health & Human Services; <sup>2</sup> Taxation			10	3
Giunchigliani, Christina R.	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Commerce; Ways & Means	Elections, Procedures & Ethics <sup>2</sup>		17	11
Koivisto, Ellen	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Education; <sup>2</sup> Health & Human Services; <sup>2</sup> Judiciary			3	1
Leslie, Sheila	D¹	Constitutional Amendments; Elections, Procedures & Ethics; <sup>2</sup> Health & Human Services; <sup>2</sup> Judiciary; Ways & Means			9	2
McClain, Kathy	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Elections, Procedures & Ethics; <sup>2</sup> Health & Human Services; <sup>2</sup> Judiciary; Transportation			6	4
Ohrenschall, Genie	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Education; <sup>2</sup> Judiciary; Natural Resources, Agriculture & Mining; Transportation			14	3
Parnell, Bonnie	D¹	Education; <sup>2</sup> Government Affairs; Natural Resources, Agriculture & Mining; Transportation			5	2
Segerblom, Gene Wines	$\mathbf{D}^{1}$	Commerce; Government Affairs; Natural Resources, Agriculture & Mining			13	7

NAME	PARTY	COMMITTEE	COMMITTEES	LEADERSHIP POSITIONS	NUMBER OF M	IEASURES <sup>4</sup>
NAME	PARII	ASSIGNMENTS	CHAIRED	HELD	INTRODUCED	PASSED
Tiffany, Sandra	R	Elections, Procedures & Ethics; <sup>2</sup> Government Affairs; Taxation			6	2
Von Tobel, Kathy	R	Constitutional Amendments; Elections, Procedures & Ethics; <sup>2</sup> Government Affairs; Health & Human Services <sup>2</sup>			13	3
		Session:	2001 House: Sena	te		
Carlton, Maggie	D	Commerce & Labor; Natural Resources; Transportation			12	5
Mathews, Bernice	D	Finance; Human Resources & Facilities; Legislative Affairs & Operations		Assistant Minority Floor Leader	9	5
O'Connell, Ann	$\mathbb{R}^1$	Commerce & Labor; Taxation	Government Affairs		16	7
Titus, Dina	D	Government Affairs; Judiciary; Legislative Affairs & Operations		Minority Floor Leader	20	10
Wiener, Valerie	D	Human Resources & Facilities; Judiciary; Legislative Affairs and Operations		Minority Whip	14	12
			House: Asser	mbly		
Angle, Sharron	R	Education; <sup>2</sup> Health & Human Services; <sup>2</sup> Judiciary			12	$O_{e}$
Berman, Merle	R	Constitutional Amendments; Government Affairs; Health & Human Services <sup>2</sup>			7	1

NAME	PARTY	COMMITTEE	COMMITTEES	LEADERSHIP	NUMBER OF M	IEASURES <sup>4</sup>
NAME	PARIY	ASSIGNMENTS	CHAIRED	POSITIONS HELD	INTRODUCED	PASSED
Buckley, Barbara	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Commerce & Labor; Elections, Procedures & Ethics; Judiciary		Majority Floor Leader	9	2
Cegavske, Barbara	R	Education; <sup>2</sup> Transportation; Ways & Means		Assistant Minority Floor Leader	12	6
Chowning, Vonne Stout	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Education; <sup>2</sup> Ways & Means	Transportation		12	4
de Braga, Marcia	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Education; <sup>2</sup> Ways & Means	Natural Resources, Agriculture & Mining		13	5 <sup>6</sup>
Freeman, Vivian	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Elections, Procedures & Ethics; Government Affairs; Health & Human Services; <sup>2</sup> Taxation			9	6
Gibbons, Dawn	R	Commerce & Labor; Government Affairs; Health & Human Services <sup>2</sup>			7	4
Giunchigliani, Christina R.	$D^1$	Commerce & Labor; Ways & Means	Elections, Procedures & Ethics		14	10
Koivisto, Ellen	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Education; <sup>2</sup> Judiciary	Health & Human Services <sup>2</sup>		5	2
Leslie, Sheila	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Commerce & Labor; Health & Human Services; Ways & Means		Assistant Majority Whip	11	6
McClain, Kathy	$D^1$	Constitutional Amendments; Health & Human Services; <sup>2</sup> Judiciary; Transportation			8	$2^6$
Ohrenschall, Genie	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Judiciary; Natural Resources, Agriculture & Mining; Transportation			8	3

NIARAE	D A D/DX/	COMMITTEE	COMMITTEES	LEADERSHIP	NUMBER OF M	IEASURES <sup>4</sup>
NAME	PARTY	ASSIGNMENTS	CHAIRED	POSITIONS HELD	INTRODUCED	PASSED
Parnell, Bonnie	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Education; <sup>2</sup> Government Affairs; Health & Human Services <sup>2</sup>			11	6
Smith, Debbie	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Education; <sup>2</sup> Government Affairs; Health & Human Services; <sup>2</sup> Transportation			2	1
Tiffany, Sandra	R	Health & Human Services; <sup>2</sup> Taxation; Ways & Means			7	3
Von Tobel, Kathy	R	Education; <sup>2</sup> Elections, Procedures & Ethics; Government Affairs		Minority Whip	7	2
		Session: 2001 Sp	oecial House: Sena	te		
Carlton, Maggie	D	None			0	0
Mathews, Bernice	D	None		Assistant Minority Floor Leader	0	0
O'Connell, Ann	$\mathbb{R}^1$	None			0	0
Titus, Dina	D	Joint Rules		Minority Floor Leader	0	0
Wiener, Valerie	D	None		Minority Whip	0	0
			House: Asser	mbly		
Angle, Sharron	R	None			0	0
Berman, Merle	R	None			0	0
Buckley, Barbara	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Joint Rules		Majority Floor Leader	0	0
Cegavske, Barbara	R	None			0	0

MANGE	DA DEST	COMMITTEE	COMMITTEES	LEADERSHIP	NUMBER OF M	IEASURES <sup>4</sup>
NAME	PARTY	ASSIGNMENTS	CHAIRED	POSITIONS HELD	INTRODUCED	PASSED
Chowning, Vonne Stout	$\mathbf{D}^1$	None			0	0
de Braga, Marcia	$\mathbf{D}^1$	None			0	0
Freeman, Vivian	$\mathbf{D}^1$	None			0	0
Gibbons, Dawn	R	None			0	0
Giunchigliani, Christina R.	$\mathbf{D}^1$	None			0	0
Koivisto, Ellen	$\mathbf{D}^1$	None			0	0
Leslie, Sheila	$\mathbf{D}^1$	None		Assistant Majority Whip	0	0
McClain, Kathy	$\mathbf{D}^1$	None			0	0
Ohrenschall, Genie	$\mathbf{D}^1$	None			0	0
Parnell, Bonnie	$\mathbf{D}^1$	None			0	0
Smith, Debbie	$\mathbf{D}^1$	None			0	0
Tiffany, Sandra	R	None			0	0
Von Tobel, Kathy	R	None			0	0
		Session: 2002 Sp	pecial House: Sena	te		
Carlton, Maggie	D	None			0	0
Mathews, Bernice	D	None		Assistant Minority Floor Leader	0	0
Milburn, Christine A.	$\mathbf{R}^1$	None			0	0

NAME	DA DÆV	COMMITTEE	COMMITTEES	LEADERSHIP	NUMBER OF M	IEASURES <sup>4</sup>
NAME	PARTY	ASSIGNMENTS	CHAIRED	POSITIONS HELD	INTRODUCED	PASSED
O'Connell, Ann	$\mathbb{R}^1$	None			0	0
Titus, Dina	D	None		Minority Floor Leader	0	0
Wiener, Valerie	D	None		Minority Whip	0	0
			House: Asset	mbly		
Angle, Sharron	R	None			0	0
Berman, Merle	R	None			0	0
Buckley, Barbara	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Elections, Procedures, & Ethics; Medical Malpractice Issues		Majority Floor Leader	0	0
Cegavske, Barbara	R	Medical Malpractice Issues; Ways & Means			0	0
Chowning, Vonne Stout	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Ways & Means			0	0
de Braga, Marcia	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Ways & Means			0	0
Freeman, Vivian	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Elections, Procedures, & Ethics			0	0
Gibbons, Dawn	R	None			0	0
Giunchigliani, Christina R.	D¹	Ways & Means	Elections, Procedures, & Ethics		0	0
Koivisto, Ellen	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Medical Malpractice Issues			0	0
Leslie, Sheila	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Medical Malpractice Issues; Ways & Means		Assistant Majority Whip	0	0
McClain, Kathy	$\mathbf{D}^1$	None			0	0

NAROT	DA DOW	COMMITTEE	COMMITTEES	LEADERSHIP	NUMBER OF M	IEASURES <sup>4</sup>
NAME	PARTY	ASSIGNMENTS	CHAIRED	POSITIONS HELD	INTRODUCED	PASSED
Ohrenschall, Genie	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Medical Malpractice Issues			0	0
Parnell, Bonnie	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Medical Malpractice Issues			0	0
Smith, Debbie	$\mathbf{D}^1$	None			0	0
Tiffany, Sandra	R	Ways & Means			0	0
Von Tobel, Kathy	R	Elections, Procedures, & Ethics			0	0
		Session:	2003 House: Sena	te		
Carlton, Maggie	D	Commerce & Labor; Natural Resources; Transportation			N/A	N/A
Cegavske, Barbara	R <sup>1</sup>	Finance; Human Resources & Facilities; Legislative Affairs & Operations <sup>2</sup>			N/A	N/A
Mathews, Bernice	D	Finance; Human Resources & Facilities; Legislative Affairs & Operations <sup>2</sup>		Assistant Minority Floor Leader	N/A	N/A
O'Connell, Ann	$\mathbb{R}^1$	Commerce & Labor; Taxation	Government Affairs		N/A	N/A
Tiffany, Sandra	R <sup>1</sup>	Finance; Government Affairs; Taxation		Assistant Majority Whip	N/A	N/A
Titus, Dina	D	Government Affairs; Judiciary; Legislative Affairs & Operations <sup>2</sup>		Minority Floor Leader	N/A	N/A
Wiener, Valerie	D	Human Resources & Facilities; Judiciary; Legislative Affairs and Operations <sup>2</sup>		Minority Whip	N/A	N/A

NI A NATE	DADTX	COMMITTEE	COMMITTEES	LEADERSHIP	NUMBER OF MEASURES <sup>4</sup>	
NAME	PARTY	ASSIGNMENTS	CHAIRED	POSITIONS HELD	INTRODUCED	PASSED
			House: Asse	mbly		
Angle, Sharron	R	Education; Health & Human Services; <sup>2</sup> Judiciary		Minority Whip	N/A	N/A
Buckley, Barbara	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Commerce & Labor; Judiciary		Majority Floor Leader	N/A	N/A
Chowning, Vonne Stout	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Education; Ways & Means	Transportation		N/A	N/A
Gibbons, Dawn	R	Commerce & Labor; Taxation; Ways & Means			N/A	N/A
Giunchigliani, Christina R.	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Commerce & Labor; Ways & Means	Elections, Procedures, & Ethics		N/A	N/A
Koivisto, Ellen	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Education; Government Affairs	Health & Human Service <sup>2</sup>		N/A	N/A
Leslie, Sheila	$\mathbf{D}^{1}$	Commerce & Labor; Health & Human Services; Ways & Means		Assistant Majority Whip	N/A	N/A
McClain, Kathy	D¹	Elections, Procedures, & Ethics; Health & Human Services; <sup>2</sup> Taxation; Ways & Means			N/A	N/A
Ohrenschall, Genie	$\mathbf{D}^1$	Judiciary; Natural Resources; Transportation			N/A	N/A
Pierce, Peggy	D¹	Elections, Procedures, & Ethics; Government Affairs; Health & Human Services <sup>2</sup> Taxation			N/A	N/A

NAME	PARTY	COMMITTEE COMMITT	COMMITTEES	POSITIONS	NUMBER OF MEASURES <sup>4</sup>	
NAME	TAKII	ASSIGNMENTS	CHAIRED		INTRODUCED	PASSED
Weber, Valerie	R	Elections, Procedures, & Ethics; Government Affairs; Health & Human Services <sup>2</sup>			N/A	N/A

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Majority party

Prepared by the Research Division, Legislative Counsel Bureau, December 1994. Revised January 2003.

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Committee had female majority

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Did not serve entire session

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup>Only those bills and resolutions for which legislator is primary sponsor

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> The 1995 Assembly was divided evenly between the parties; consequently, each committee had co-chairs and each leadership position was shared.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup>One bill originally introduced by this sponsor during the 2001 Regular Session subsequently passed during the 2001 Special Session.