

**ADOPTED REGULATION OF  
THE CHIROPRACTIC PHYSICIANS' BOARD OF NEVADA**

**LCB File No. R150-13**

Effective March 28, 2014

EXPLANATION – Matter in *italics* is new; matter in brackets ~~(omitted material)~~ is material to be omitted.

AUTHORITY: §§1-5, 7-10, 12-14 and 16-21, NRS 634.030; §6, NRS 634.030 and 634.135; §11, NRS 634.030 and 634.123; §15, NRS 634.030 and 634.130.

A REGULATION relating to chiropractors; establishing certain standards of practice for chiropractors' assistants; authorizing a chiropractic physician to employ certain persons for the purposes of training and education under certain circumstances; identifying conduct by a chiropractor's assistant which will be interpreted as detrimental to the best interests of the public; decreasing the number of sets of fingerprints which must be submitted with an application for a license; revising provisions relating to passing scores on an examination for a license to practice chiropractic; revising provisions relating to the consequences for cheating on an examination; revising provisions relating to the ancillary services which may be performed by a chiropractor's assistant; revising provisions relating to the training and employment that is required of an applicant for a certificate as a chiropractor's assistant; authorizing a person who is issued a temporary license to substitute for a licensee who is on military leave; revising provisions relating to services which may be performed by certain applicants for a license to practice chiropractic; requiring a licensee to provide the Board with the Internet address of certain websites maintained by the licensee; revising provisions relating to continuing education; revising certain provisions relating to the surrender of licenses to make those provisions applicable to certificates; revising provisions relating to a licensee's competence; revising provisions relating to unprofessional conduct by a licensee; revising certain provisions relating to the maintenance of medical records; and providing other matters properly relating thereto.

**Section 1.** Chapter 634 of NAC is hereby amended by adding thereto the provisions set forth as sections 2, 3 and 4 of this regulation.

**Sec. 2.** *A chiropractor's assistant shall:*

*1. Adhere to the ethical and legal standards of professional practice for chiropractors;*

*2. Recognize and respond to emergencies arising in the course of chiropractic procedures; and*

*3. Demonstrate characteristics of professionalism.*

**Sec. 3.** *A chiropractic physician may employ or otherwise allow a person to work in his or her chiropractic practice for the purposes of training and education if:*

*1. The chiropractic physician has verified that the person is enrolled in a program for the training of an assistant in a health care field which allows for the person to participate in an externship or internship as part of the program and the person is qualified by the program to participate in the externship or internship;*

*2. The chiropractic physician has notified the Board on a form provided by the Board that the person will be working in the chiropractic physician's practice as part of the person's externship or internship; and*

*3. The chiropractic physician and the person enter into a written agreement of a duration of 90 days or less whereby:*

*(a) The chiropractic physician identifies the tasks or acts which the person may perform, all of which must be tasks or acts which may be performed by a chiropractor's assistant trainee;*

*(b) The chiropractic physician acknowledges that he or she will be responsible for any and all acts or tasks performed by the person; and*

*(c) The parties to the agreement acknowledge that the duration of the agreement does not exceed 90 days.*

**Sec. 4. 1.** *As used in subsection 10 of NRS 634.018, the Board will interpret the phrase “detrimental to the best interests of the public” as applied to a chiropractor’s assistant to include, without limitation:*

- (a) Unlawful disclosure of information about a patient.*
- (b) Willful or careless disregard for the health, welfare or safety of patients, regardless of whether proof of actual injury is established.*
- (c) Engaging in any conduct or verbal behavior that is inappropriately sexual with or towards a current patient.*
- (d) Engaging in any conduct or verbal behavior that is sexually or racially demeaning or offensive with or towards a current patient.*
- (e) Engaging in or soliciting sexual misconduct.*
- (f) Engaging with a patient in a romantic or dating relationship unless the patient is the spouse of the chiropractor’s assistant.*
- (g) Use of protected or privileged information obtained from a patient to the detriment of the patient.*
- (h) Performing services which the chiropractor’s assistant is not authorized to perform under the terms of a certificate issued by the Board as provided by NRS 634.125.*
- (i) Billing or charging a patient for the services of the chiropractor’s assistant.*
- (j) Intentionally causing physical or emotional injury to a patient.*
- (k) Aiding, abetting or assisting any person in violating any provision of this chapter or chapter 634 of NRS.*
- (l) Engaging in fraudulent or deceitful conduct in the capacity of a chiropractor’s assistant.*

- (m) Obtaining any certificate through fraud, misrepresentation or deceit.*
- (n) Impersonating an applicant or acting as a proxy for the applicant in any examination.*
- (o) Disclosing the contents of an examination given by the Board or soliciting, accepting or compiling information regarding the contents of an examination before, during or after the administration of an examination given by the Board.*
- (p) Failing to provide the Board or its agents with any documents lawfully requested by the Board, whether by subpoena or otherwise.*
- (q) Failing to cooperate fully with the Board during the course of an investigation.*
- (r) Claiming or making representations of the attainment of any academic degree or award not actually received.*
- (s) Disobeying an order of the Board.*
- (t) Splitting fees or giving or receiving a commission in the referral of patients for services.*
- (u) The suspension or revocation of a license or certificate or other disciplinary action taken by another state against the chiropractor's assistant based on a license or certificate issued by that state for an act that would constitute grounds for disciplinary action in this State. A certified copy of the suspension, revocation or other disciplinary action taken by another state against the chiropractor's assistant based on a license or certificate issued by that state is conclusive evidence of that action.*
- (v) Performing a task for which the chiropractor's assistant has not been trained or which the chiropractor's assistant is not clinically competent to perform.*

*2. A supervising licensee is responsible for all of the acts performed by a chiropractor's assistant whom he or she supervises. A supervising licensee may be subject to disciplinary action for any violations of law or regulation committed by his or her chiropractor's assistant.*

3. *A supervising licensee shall notify the Board in writing of any dismissal of a chiropractor's assistant for cause within 10 days after the dismissal.*

4. *A patient's consent to, initiation of or participation in sexual behavior or involvement in a romantic or dating relationship with a chiropractor's assistant does not excuse the conduct of the chiropractor's assistant.*

5. *As used in this section:*

(a) *"Sexual misconduct" means:*

(1) *Sexual relations between a chiropractor's assistant and a patient, regardless of whether the patient initiated or consented to those sexual relations.*

(2) *Conduct by a chiropractor's assistant, in regard to a patient, that is sexual in nature, sexually suggestive or sexually demeaning to the patient.*

(3) *The commission by a chiropractor's assistant of one or more of the offenses defined in NRS 200.368, 200.730, 201.210 and 201.220.*

(4) *The use by a chiropractor's assistant of deception, misrepresentation or force for the purpose of engaging in sexual conduct with a patient in:*

(I) *A clinical setting; or*

(II) *A setting that is used ordinarily for the provision of chiropractic services.*

↪ *The term does not include sexual conduct or sexual relations that take place between a chiropractor's assistant and his or her spouse or between a chiropractor's assistant and a person who was a patient after the chiropractor's assistant-patient relationship has been terminated for a reasonable time.*

(b) *"Sexual relations" means:*

(1) *Sexual intercourse.*

*(2) Any touching of sexual or other intimate parts of a person or causing such person to touch the sexual or other intimate parts of the chiropractor's assistant for the purpose of arousing or gratifying the sexual desire of either the chiropractor's assistant or the patient.*

**Sec. 5.** NAC 634.117 is hereby amended to read as follows:

634.117 "Chiropractor's assistant" means a person who holds a certificate as a chiropractor's assistant pursuant to NRS 634.123 and the provisions of this chapter ~~+~~ *and who is dedicated to assisting in all permissible aspects of chiropractic practice under the direct supervision and responsibility of a chiropractic physician.*

**Sec. 6.** NAC 634.200 is hereby amended to read as follows:

634.200 1. The Board will charge and collect the following fees:

For an application for a license to practice chiropractic .....	\$200.00
For an examination for a license to practice chiropractic .....	125.00
For an application for, and the issuance of, a certificate as a chiropractor's assistant.....	100.00
For an application for a temporary license to practice chiropractic pursuant to NRS 634.115 .....	50.00
For an examination for a certificate as a chiropractor's assistant .....	<del>60.00</del> 75.00
For the issuance of a license to practice chiropractic.....	225.00
For the issuance of a temporary license to practice chiropractic pursuant to NRS 634.115 .....	50.00
For the biennial renewal of an active license to practice chiropractic .....	700.00
For the biennial renewal of an inactive license to practice chiropractic .....	250.00

For the biennial renewal of a certificate as a chiropractor's assistant.....	120.00
For the restoration to active status of an inactive license to practice chiropractic .....	300.00
For reinstating a license to practice chiropractic which has been suspended or revoked .....	500.00
For reinstating a certificate as a chiropractor's assistant which has been suspended or revoked .....	70.00
For reinstating an inactive license to practice chiropractic which has been suspended or revoked .....	200.00
For a review of any subject on the examination.....	25.00
For the issuance of a duplicate license or certificate or for changing the name on a license or certificate .....	35.00
For written verification of licensure or issuance of a certificate of good standing.....	25.00
For providing a list of persons who are licensed to practice chiropractic to a person who is not licensed to practice chiropractic .....	25.00
For providing a list of persons who were licensed to practice chiropractic following the most recent examination of the Board to a person who is not licensed to practice chiropractic .....	10.00
For a set of mailing labels containing the names and addresses of the persons who are licensed to practice chiropractic in this State .....	35.00
For a check which is made payable to the Board that is dishonored upon presentation for payment .....	25.00

For providing a copy of the statutes, regulations and other rules governing the practice of chiropractic in this State .....	25.00
For each page of a list of continuing education courses which have been approved by the Board.....	0.50
For a review by the Board of a course offered by a chiropractic school or college or a course of continuing education in chiropractic.....	<del>25.00</del> 50.00

2. The fees set forth in this section are not refundable.

**Sec. 7.** NAC 634.220 is hereby amended to read as follows:

634.220 Each applicant for examination must:

1. Submit ~~two sets~~ *one set* of his or her fingerprints on ~~separate~~ *a* standard fingerprint ~~cards~~ *card* with his or her application and pay any associated costs; and
2. Agree to a background investigation.

**Sec. 8.** NAC 634.290 is hereby amended to read as follows:

634.290 1. Except as otherwise provided in this section and in addition to the subjects of examination set forth in NRS 634.070, an applicant for a license to practice chiropractic in Nevada must pass:

- (a) Part IV of the examination administered by the National Board of Chiropractic Examiners;
- (b) An examination on the statutes and regulations of this State which are related to the practice of chiropractic, other than those set forth in this chapter and chapter 634 of NRS; and



(c) Any other subject or examination that the Board determines to be necessary. An examination required by the Board pursuant to this paragraph may include, without limitation, an examination on clinical rationale.

2. An applicant who has actively practiced chiropractic in another state in accordance with subparagraph (2) of paragraph (c) of subsection 1 of NRS 634.090 may, in lieu of passing Part IV of the examination administered by the National Board of Chiropractic Examiners, pass the Special Purposes Examination for Chiropractic prepared by the National Board of Chiropractic Examiners.

3. To pass a subject or examination required pursuant to NRS 634.070 or this section, an applicant for a license to practice chiropractic in Nevada must receive a score of at least 75 percent ~~H~~ *for a closed-book examination and a score of at least 90 percent for an open-book examination.*

**Sec. 9.** NAC 634.330 is hereby amended to read as follows:

634.330 Any applicant who is found to be cheating during an examination ~~will~~ :

1. *Will* be required to leave immediately ~~and will~~ ;
2. *Shall immediately cease providing clinical services in a chiropractic practice and may not provide clinical services in a chiropractic practice for 2 years after the date of the examination from which he or she was dismissed;*
3. *Will* not be permitted to take an examination for 2 years after the date of the examination from which he or she was dismissed ~~H~~ ; *and*
4. *Must file a new application after the passage of the 2-year period described in subsections 2 and 3 before he or she will be permitted to take the examination again.*

**Sec. 10.** NAC 634.348 is hereby amended to read as follows:

634.348 1. A person who desires to perform ancillary services must obtain a certificate as a chiropractor's assistant.

2. A person who holds a certificate as a chiropractor's assistant may perform ancillary services, including, without limitation:

- (a) Administering to patients by means of physiotherapeutic equipment;
- (b) Taking and developing ~~X-rays;~~ *radiographs;*
- (c) Assisting with the education of a patient concerning his or her health;
- (d) Assisting a patient with exercise or rehabilitation activities;
- (e) Taking the history of the health of a patient; and
- (f) Assisting the supervising licensee with an examination of a patient.

*3. A person who holds a certificate as a chiropractor's assistant may take and develop radiographs only after the supervising licensee has:*

- (a) Determined that radiographs are appropriate for the patient; and*
- (b) Ordered the person to take and develop radiographs for the patient.*

**Sec. 11.** NAC 634.355 is hereby amended to read as follows:

634.355 1. An applicant for a certificate as a chiropractor's assistant must, in addition to fulfilling the requirements of NAC 634.350, furnish evidence satisfactory to the Board that he or she:

- (a) Is 18 years of age or older; and
- (b) Has received a score of at least 75 percent on an examination administered by the Board on the provisions of NRS and NAC that are related to the practice of chiropractic.

2. In addition to the requirements set forth in subsection 1 and NAC 634.350, an applicant for a certificate as a chiropractor's assistant must furnish evidence satisfactory to the Board that he or she:

(a) Satisfies one of the following:

(1) Is certified as a chiropractor's assistant by a program for chiropractor's assistants that is approved by the Board; or

(2) Has had 6 months of full-time , *or 12 months of part-time*, training and employment as a chiropractor's assistant trainee from a licensee.

(b) Has received a score of at least 75 percent on the examination for certification required pursuant to NAC 634.305.

3. Evidence of an applicant's completion of approved training pursuant to subparagraph (2) of paragraph (a) of subsection 2 must consist of a certification by ~~the licensed provider of health care, and the certification must be notarized.~~ *each licensee who supervised the work and training of the applicant.*

4. The Board may, at its discretion:

(a) Waive one or more of the requirements of this section for good cause shown.

(b) Upon receipt from an applicant of documentation demonstrating that the applicant has received additional formal training, education or experience, grant the applicant credit toward fulfilling the requirements of subparagraph (2) of paragraph (a) of subsection 2.

**Sec. 12.** NAC 634.367 is hereby amended to read as follows:

634.367 A person who is issued a temporary license pursuant to NRS 634.115 is authorized to:

1. Substitute for a licensee during a period in which the licensee is:

(a) On vacation; or

(b) Unable to perform chiropractic services because of illness , ~~for~~ injury ~~or~~ *or military leave.*

2. Perform chiropractic services for a traveling sports or professional group.

3. Demonstrate and perform chiropractic services as a visiting teacher of an educational seminar.

4. Perform chiropractic services in other circumstances as the Board may approve.

**Sec. 13.** NAC 634.368 is hereby amended to read as follows:

634.368 1. Except as otherwise provided in this section, an applicant for a license to practice chiropractic may perform chiropractic as specified in NRS 634.105 if:

(a) His or her completed application is on file in the office of the Board and he or she meets the requirements of NRS 634.090;

(b) The fee for the application has been paid; and

(c) The Board has approved a licensee to supervise the applicant after receiving from that licensee a completed form that is provided by the Board and which sets forth:

(1) The fact of the applicant's employment;

(2) The date that the applicant is to begin working for the supervising licensee;

(3) A statement in which the supervising licensee agrees to take responsibility for the applicant's work;

(4) The assurance of the supervising licensee that *chiropractic adjustments and manipulations performed by the applicant will be performed under the direct supervision of the supervising licensee and* any act prohibited by subsection 5 will not be performed by the applicant; and

(5) The statement required pursuant to subsection 2.

2. The supervising licensee shall inform the applicant of the provisions of this section, and the applicant must sign a statement indicating that he or she has been so informed and understands the provisions and agrees to comply with them. The statement must be in substantially the following form:

I, ....., (name of applicant) am an applicant for a license to practice chiropractic who is waiting to take the Board’s examination. I have been informed by my supervising chiropractor ..... (name of supervising chiropractor) of the content of the provisions of NAC 634.368. I understand those provisions, and I agree that I will not perform *a chiropractic adjustment or manipulation except under the direct supervision of my supervising chiropractor or* any act prohibited by subsection 5 of NAC 634.368 during this supervisory period.

.....

(date)

.....

(signature of applicant)

3. An applicant who works for a supervising licensee under the provisions of this section and NRS 634.105 is not required to apply for or obtain a certificate as a chiropractor’s assistant.

4. The supervising licensee shall notify the Board within 5 business days after the applicant leaves his or her employ and the date on which the applicant left such employ.

5. In addition to the prohibitions set forth in NRS 634.105, an applicant shall not:

(a) Perform any service, except at the direction and direct supervision of a licensee; or

(b) Bill independently of the supervising licensee for any service rendered.

6. Any violation of chapter 634 of NRS or this chapter by the applicant constitutes grounds for the Board to:

(a) Prohibit the applicant from taking the examination for licensure or place conditions upon the issuance of a license to the applicant; and

(b) Take appropriate disciplinary action against the supervising licensee.

**Sec. 14.** NAC 634.373 is hereby amended to read as follows:

634.373 A licensee who operates or organizes a business, corporation, office, partnership or practice for the purpose of providing chiropractic services shall:

1. Ensure that the name of the business, corporation, office, partnership or practice is registered with the Board; ~~and~~

2. If the name of the business, corporation, office, partnership or practice changes, provide the new name to the Board within 15 days after the change ~~and~~ ; *and*

*3. If the business, corporation, office, partnership or practice maintains one or more websites, provide the Internet address of the website to the Board within 15 days after the establishment or change of the Internet address of one or more of its websites.*

**Sec. 15.** NAC 634.385 is hereby amended to read as follows:

634.385 1. Except as otherwise provided in subsection 7, the Board may approve or endorse an educational class or a seminar if it is designed to advance the professional skills and knowledge of the chiropractic physicians licensed , *or chiropractors' assistants certified*, in this State for the purpose of ensuring an optimum quality of chiropractic health care.

2. The Board may approve or endorse the attendance by licensees ~~and~~ *or holders of certificates*, in person or on-line, of an educational seminar or seminars if:

(a) The syllabus and curriculum of the instructors of the seminar or seminars and the required fee are submitted to the Board;

(b) The seminar or seminars provide instruction in conformity with subsection 3 *or 4* of NRS 634.130 ~~†~~, *as applicable*;

(c) The seminar or seminars concern the clinical aspects of a practice or another topic that the Board determines to be in the best interest of the public;

(d) The sponsor of the seminar or seminars ensures that each licensee *and holder of a certificate* who requests credit for continuing education to satisfy the requirement set forth in subsection 3 *or 4* of NRS 634.130 , *as applicable*, attends at least 50 minutes of each hour of instruction;

(e) The seminar or seminars are sponsored by:

(1) A chiropractic college which has been accredited by:

(I) The Council on Chiropractic Education; or

(II) Another educational entity that has been approved by the Board;

(2) A state chiropractic board or association; ~~††~~

(3) The American Chiropractic Association, the International Chiropractors Association or the successor of either;

*(4) A major hospital, as defined in NRS 439B.115; or*

*(5) An accredited university or college;* and

(f) An original or a copy of a certificate of attendance at the seminar or seminars is provided directly to the Board by the sponsor , or licensee *or holder of a certificate, as applicable*, on or before January 1 of each odd-numbered year before the issuance of a renewal certificate.

3. As an alternative to the method of approval and endorsement provided in subsection 2, the Board will approve and endorse the attendance by licensees ~~H~~ *or holders of certificates, as applicable*, in person or on-line, of an educational seminar or seminars if the seminar or seminars have been granted recognition status by the Providers of Approved Continuing Education of the Federation of Chiropractic Licensing Boards.

4. The sponsor of the seminar or seminars shall ensure that each licensee *or holder of a certificate, as applicable*, attending that seminar is in attendance in a timely manner at the start of each lecture. If the sponsor fails to maintain the proper monitoring procedure, such failure may constitute grounds for the Board to withdraw its approval of a current or future seminar or seminars hosted or arranged by that sponsor.

5. The sponsor of a seminar shall allow any representative of the Board to attend all or part of the seminar in order to monitor the content of the course or lecture and the procedures for taking attendance. A representative who is taking the seminar to satisfy the requirements of subsection 3 *or 4* of NRS 634.130 , *as applicable*, shall pay the full registration fee.

6. The sponsor of a seminar which has received the approval of the Board shall report to the Board all changes in the seminar as soon as possible.

7. Except as otherwise provided in this subsection, the Board will not award credit for continuing education to a licensee *or holder of a certificate, as applicable*, for an educational class or seminar that is of a nonclinical nature, including, without limitation, an educational class or seminar regarding the building or management of a chiropractic practice. For the purposes of this subsection, an educational class or seminar regarding proper billing procedures shall not be deemed to be an educational class or seminar regarding the building or management of a chiropractic practice.



8. The Board will not award credit for continuing education to an instructor of an educational class or seminar unless the instructor obtained from the Board approval for such credit before teaching the educational class or seminar.

9. Continuing education hours earned through the completion of a specific educational class or seminar may be counted only once during a calendar year toward the hours of continuing education required by subsection 3 *or 4* of NRS 634.130, *as applicable*, even if the licensee *or holder of a certificate* completes that class or seminar more than once during that calendar year.

*10. The Board will award credit for continuing education to a licensee or a holder of a certificate for all educational classes or seminars which are approved and endorsed by the Board pursuant to this section and are attended by the licensee or holder of a certificate.*

**Sec. 16.** NAC 634.390 is hereby amended to read as follows:

634.390 1. If a licensee desires to surrender his or her license to practice chiropractic ~~or~~ *or a chiropractor's assistant desires to surrender his or her certificate*, the licensee *or holder of the certificate* shall submit to the Board a sworn written statement of surrender of the license *or certificate* accompanied by delivery to the Board of the actual license *or certificate* issued to him or her. The Board will accept or reject the surrender of the license ~~or~~ *or certificate*. If the Board accepts the surrender of the license ~~or~~ *or certificate*, the surrender is absolute and irrevocable and the Board will notify any agency or person of the surrender and the conditions under which the surrender occurred, as the Board considers advisable.

2. The voluntary surrender of a license *or certificate* or the failure to renew a license *or certificate* does not preclude the Board from hearing a complaint for disciplinary action made against the licensee ~~or~~ *or holder of the certificate*.

**Sec. 17.** NAC 634.412 is hereby amended to read as follows:

634.412 1. A licensee shall maintain competence in:

- (a) The application of chiropractic; and
- (b) The production and interpretation of ~~{X-rays,}~~ *radiographs*.

2. In determining whether a licensee has maintained competence in the production and interpretation of ~~{X-rays,}~~ *radiographs*, the Board will consider whether the licensee:

- (a) Produces ~~{X-rays}~~ *radiographs* that are of diagnostic quality;
- (b) Uses appropriate techniques to protect a patient in the taking of ~~{X-rays,}~~ *radiographs*;
- (c) Ensures that the exposure of a patient to radiation is based upon clinical necessity as documented by the record of that patient;

(d) Documents the interpretation of ~~{X-rays}~~ *radiographs* in writing and maintains those written interpretations as a part of the record of the patient to whom the ~~{X-rays}~~ *radiographs* pertain; and

(e) Ensures that the radiographic equipment with which ~~{X-rays}~~ *radiographs* are taken and produced:

(1) Meets the specifications established by the manufacturer for the safety and use of that equipment;

(2) Is maintained properly; and

(3) Is registered with and made available for inspection by the Division of Public and Behavioral Health of the Department of Health and Human Services pursuant to chapter 459 of NAC.

**Sec. 18.** NAC 634.419 is hereby amended to read as follows:

634.419 1. A licensee may authorize a person to provide services for his or her patients in the office of the licensee, other than chiropractic or clerical services, only if the licensee submits

the information required by subsection 2 to the Board, on a form prescribed by the Board, at least 15 days before the person commences providing the services.

2. The form prescribed by the Board pursuant to subsection 1 must include:

(a) The name, business telephone number and license number of the licensee;

(b) The name of the person who will be providing the services for the patients of the licensee;

(c) The type of services that the person will be providing for the patients of the licensee;

(d) The address of the location at which the person will be providing the services for the patients of the licensee;

(e) The date on which the person will begin providing the services for the patients of the licensee;

(f) A statement indicating that the person will not be providing chiropractic services, including, without limitation, taking ~~{X-rays,}~~ *radiographs, and* services that involve the use of physiotherapeutic equipment ; ~~{and massage therapy;}~~

(g) A statement indicating whether the person who will be providing the services is an employee of the licensee or is retained by the licensee as an independent contractor;

(h) A copy of any license or certificate that authorizes the person to provide the services that he or she will be providing for the patients of the licensee;

(i) A statement indicating that the licensee will ensure that a copy of any license or certificate that is provided to the Board pursuant to paragraph (h) is available to each patient of the licensee for whom the person provides services; and

(j) The signature of the licensee.

3. A licensee shall ensure that each employee of the licensee who provides services for the patients of the licensee in the office of the licensee, other than chiropractic or clerical services, provides those services only under the direct supervision of the licensee.

4. A licensee who authorizes an independent contractor to provide services in the office of the licensee pursuant to the provisions of this section shall establish procedures which ensure that each patient of the licensee to whom the independent contractor provides services is notified that:

(a) The independent contractor is not an employee of the licensee;

(b) The services provided by the independent contractor in the office of the licensee are not provided under the supervision or control of the licensee; and

(c) The licensee will not bill the patient or the insurance company of the patient for any services provided by the independent contractor.

5. A licensee shall notify the Board within 15 days after an employee or independent contractor who is authorized pursuant to this section to provide services to the patients of the licensee leaves the employ of or is no longer retained by the licensee.

**Sec. 19.** NAC 634.430 is hereby amended to read as follows:

634.430 1. As used in subsection 10 of NRS 634.018, the Board will interpret the phrase “conduct unbecoming a person licensed to practice chiropractic or detrimental to the best interests of the public” to include, without limitation:

(a) Engaging in or soliciting sexual misconduct . ~~as defined in subsection 2.~~

(b) Performing any chiropractic service on a patient who is under the age of 18 years without first obtaining the consent of the parent or legal guardian of that patient if the consent is required pursuant to NRS 129.030.

(c) Performing manipulation on a patient under anesthesia without complying with the requirements set forth in NAC 634.3665.

(d) Entering into a financial agreement or making a financial arrangement with a potential or existing patient as an inducement to enter into or continue care. This paragraph does not prohibit a licensee from providing complimentary chiropractic services to an existing patient.

(e) Participating in any verbal or written arrangement that involves capping or fee splitting.

(f) Engaging in practices regarding the billing of patients or the making of claims under a contract of insurance that are abusive or fraudulent, or both, including, without limitation:

(1) Billing patients or making claims under a contract of insurance for chiropractic services that have not been performed.

(2) Billing patients or making claims under a contract of insurance in a manner which misrepresents the nature of the chiropractic services that have been performed.

(3) Submitting to patients or carriers of insurance bills or claims which fail to disclose pertinent information or which contain false information, including, without limitation:

(I) Failing to disclose to a patient that a bill has already been paid, in full or in part, by a carrier of insurance.

(II) Failing to disclose to a carrier of insurance that a claim has already been paid, in full or in part, by a different carrier of insurance.

(III) Stating falsely that the injury of a patient is the result of an accident or work-related incident.

(g) Engaging in a practice of waiving, abrogating or rebating the deductible or copayment required to be paid by a policy of insurance or a third party if the practice is used as a device for advertising or marketing, or both.

(h) Failing to make any report or record available to the Board upon lawful request, failing to cooperate with any investigation by the Board or knowingly giving false information to the Board.

(i) Failing to make any report or record available to another licensee, practitioner, patient or institution upon a lawful request to do so in compliance with the provisions of chapter 629 of NRS.

(j) Being delinquent in the payment of a judgment for the payment of child support pursuant to chapter 425 of NRS or being subject to a court order for the support of one or more children and not complying with the order or a plan approved by the district attorney or other public agency enforcing the order for the repayment of the amount owed pursuant to the order.

(k) Being in default on the payment of a student loan.

(l) Violating the rules or regulations of a federal program that relates to the practice of chiropractic.

(m) Engaging in fraud, misrepresentation or deception in any business affairs that relate to the practice of chiropractic.

(n) Allowing a person to:

(1) Perform chiropractic services; or

(2) Engage in any aspect of the provision of chiropractic care to patients,

↳ if that person is not authorized to perform such services or provide such care pursuant to this chapter and chapter 634 of NRS. The prohibition set forth in this paragraph does not apply to a person who is licensed or certified as a provider of health care pursuant to one or more of the chapters of title 54 of NRS.

(o) Engaging with a patient in a romantic or dating relationship unless the patient is the spouse of the licensee.

(p) Examining or treating the anus, breast or genitalia of a patient without first:

(1) Obtaining from the patient an informed consent that refers to the specific procedures that will be performed on those parts of the body of the patient; and

(2) Making a note of such consent in the record of the patient.

(q) Violating a provision of a chapter of title 54 of NRS other than chapter 634 of NRS pursuant to which the licensee holds a license or certificate as a provider of health care.

(r) Knowingly giving a false or factually unsupported opinion in a peer review, records review, independent medical examination or chiropractic examination for the purpose of reducing a payment or reimbursement to a licensee for the care or treatment of a patient.

(s) Failing to either post a written disclosure or give a written disclosure to a patient and maintain the written disclosure concerning a lack of maintaining professional liability insurance in accordance with the requirements of NRS 634.1295 and NAC 634.445.

*(t) Practicing chiropractic while impaired by alcohol, the use of illicit drugs, the unauthorized or improper use of a prescription drug or controlled substance, or any known or diagnosed mental illness or cognitive deficit.*

*(u) Paying or receiving any remuneration in such a manner and amount as would constitute a violation of 42 U.S.C. § 1320a-7b(b), regardless of whether the patient for whom the remuneration is paid or received is a patient under a federal health care program.*

2. *A patient's consent to, initiation of or participation in sexual behavior or involvement in a romantic or dating relationship with a licensee does not excuse the conduct of the licensee.*

3. As used in this section:

(a) “Capping” means the use by a licensee of the services of a person who is remunerated for referring to the licensee a new patient who has been involved in a motor vehicle accident or who has been injured as a result of the actions of another person.

(b) “Fee splitting” means the acceptance of remuneration by a licensee for referring a patient to another provider of health care or a health care facility or the provision of remuneration by a licensee for a referral to the business of the licensee.

(c) “Sexual misconduct” means:

(1) Sexual relations between a licensee and a patient of that licensee, regardless of whether the patient initiated or consented to those sexual relations.

(2) Conduct by a licensee, in regard to a patient, that is sexual in nature, sexually suggestive or sexually demeaning to the patient.

(3) The commission by a licensee of one or more of the offenses defined in NRS 200.368, 200.730, 201.210 and 201.220.

(4) The use by a licensee of deception, misrepresentation or force for the purpose of engaging in sexual conduct with a patient in:

(I) A clinical setting; or

(II) A setting that is used ordinarily for the provision of chiropractic services.

↪ The term does not include sexual conduct or sexual relations that take place between a licensee and his or her spouse or between a licensee and a person who was a patient after the chiropractor-patient relationship has been terminated for a reasonable time.

***(d) “Sexual relations” means:***

***(1) Sexual intercourse.***



*(2) Any touching of sexual or other intimate parts of a person or causing such person to touch the sexual or other intimate parts of the licensee for the purpose of arousing or gratifying the sexual desire of either the licensee or the patient.*

**Sec. 20.** NAC 634.435 is hereby amended to read as follows:

634.435 1. In addition to the requirements set forth in chapter 629 of NRS, a licensee shall ensure that the health care records of his or her patients:

(a) Include documentation of treatment of a patient, as specified in subparagraph (3) of paragraph (e), within 72 hours after that treatment;

(b) Include documentation of information exchanged with a patient within 72 hours after that exchange;

(c) Are clear, legible, complete and accurate;

(d) Remain confidential, where such confidentiality is required by law; ~~and~~

(e) Contain the following information:

(1) A description of the chief complaint for which the patient sought treatment from the licensee;

(2) Documentation of any significant event that affects the chief complaint of the patient or the general history of the health of the patient; and

(3) An accurate record of the diagnostic and therapeutic procedures that the licensee has employed in providing chiropractic services to the patient, including, without limitation:

(I) Examinations and the results of those examinations;

(II) Diagnoses;

(III) Plans for treatment of the patient, including, without limitation, any changes in those plans and the reasons for those changes;

(IV) Areas of the body of the patient on which the licensee has performed chiropractic adjustments;

(V) Dates on which the licensee provided chiropractic services to the patient; and

(VI) A record of the response of the patient to treatment **H**; *and*

*(f) Are not altered without recordation of the date and time of the alteration and the identity of the person who makes the alteration, whether the records are made and maintained on paper or in a computer.*

2. A licensee who obtains the records of a patient of another licensee because of a change in the ownership of a practice shall:

(a) Report to the Board the transfer of the records; and

(b) Inform the Board, in writing, of the physical location of those records within 15 days after the change in ownership of the practice.

3. A licensee who retires, moves to another state, *closes his or her practice* or changes the status of his or her license from active to inactive shall, *within 15 days after the retirement, move, closure or change of status*, inform the Board of the location at which the records of his or her patients may be obtained.

4. The administrator of the estate of a licensee who is deceased shall inform the Board of the location at which the records of the patients of the deceased licensee will be retained.

5. As used in this section, “patient” includes:

(a) A member of the licensee’s family;

(b) A relative of the licensee; and

(c) A member of the licensee’s staff,

↳ to whom the licensee provides chiropractic services.

**Sec. 21.** NAC 634.556 is hereby amended to read as follows:

634.556 1. Except as otherwise provided in this section, a licensee who advertises a specific fee or range of fees shall honor the advertised fee or range of fees for at least 90 days after the last date that the advertisement is broadcast or disseminated, unless the advertisement specifies a shorter period. If a specific fee or range of fees is advertised in a telephone directory or other type of media which is not published more frequently than annually, the licensee shall honor that fee or range of fees for at least 1 year after the publication of the telephone directory or other type of media.

2. If an advertisement states that a chiropractic service is being offered free of charge or at a discounted rate:

(a) The service must be provided at the advertised rate regardless of whether the service is to be paid for by the patient or a third party, such as an insurer.

(b) The licensee who advertises the service shall ensure that:

(1) A patient to whom the service is provided receives and signs a statement of disclosure which sets forth:

(I) A detailed description of the service that will be provided free of charge or at a discounted rate.

(II) The amount that will be charged for any additional services that will be provided.

(III) If the offer to provide a service free of charge or at a discounted rate is valid for a limited time, the date on which that offer will end.

(2) A statement of disclosure that is required pursuant to subparagraph (1) is placed and maintained in the record of a patient to whom a service is provided free of charge or at a discounted rate.

3. If a licensee provides diagnostic services, including, without limitation, examinations and ~~[X-rays,]~~ *radiographs*, free of charge or at a discounted rate pursuant to an advertisement, the licensee shall provide those services in a sufficiently complete and thorough manner so as to allow the licensee to make a proper diagnosis.

4. No separate charge may be made for the professional evaluation of diagnostic tests or procedures which are provided free of charge or at a discount, regardless of whether the professional evaluation is made at the time of the initial office visit or at a later time.

**LEGISLATIVE REVIEW OF ADOPTED REGULATIONS AS REQUIRED BY NRS  
233B.066**

**LCB FILE R150-13**

The following statement is submitted for adopted amendments to Nevada Administrative Code (NAC) Chapter 634.

**1. A clear and concise explanation of the need for the adopted regulation.**

The purpose of the proposed regulation is to codify standards and procedures now required pursuant to enactment of Assembly Bill 73 passed by the Nevada Legislature during the 2013 session and to add new language and amend current provisions related to chiropractic physicians and chiropractor's assistants. New language was added to:

- provide for interpretation of the phrase “conduct detrimental to the best interests of the public” as used in Subsection 10 of NRS 634.018 as applied to chiropractor's assistants
- allow students enrolled in health care assistant programs to perform chiropractor's assistant services as a learning experience for the students
- provide for open-book examinations to eliminate costs of traveling to Nevada to take exams
- provide additional consequences for applicants who cheat on their examinations
- establish certain parameters for taking and development of radiographs by chiropractor's assistants
- authorize issuance of a temporary license to a substitute chiropractor to assist a licensee who is unable to practice due to military leave
- require registration of domain addresses to improve communication with licensees and chiropractor's assistants and curtail the Board's expenses
- include requirements for surrender of chiropractor's assistant certificates
- require licensees who close a practice to notify the Board of the location at which patients' records may be obtained.

The fee for an examination for a certificate as a chiropractor's assistant was increased to defray the expenses in conducting the examinations and the fee for review by the Board of a continuing education course was increased to defray the Board's expenses in reviewing and approving the applications.

The definition of “Chiropractor's Assistant” was amended for clarification of oversight.

The requirement of two fingerprint cards that must be submitted by applicants was reduced to one as currently needed for background checks.

**2. A description of how public comment was solicited, a summary of public response, and an explanation how other interested persons may obtain a copy of the summary.**

Copies of the proposed regulations, notices of workshop and notices of intent to act upon the regulation were sent via e-mail to all of the Board's licensees and chiropractor's assistants who maintain an e-mail address with the Board, totaling 658 licensees and chiropractor's assistants who were notified. The Board also sent a copy of the proposed regulations, notice of workshop and notice of intent to act upon the regulation to the Nevada Chiropractic Association, the trade association that represents chiropractic physicians and chiropractor's assistants statewide, and to all people on the Board's mailing list, totaling 24 additional people who were notified. The documents were also mailed to all county libraries in Nevada and posted at the following locations:

- Chiropractic Physicians' Board, 4600 Kietzke Lane, Suite M245, Reno
- Nevada State Library, 100 Stewart St., Carson City
- Grant Sawyer State Office Building, 555 E. Washington Avenue, Las Vegas
- Legislative Building, 401 South Carson St., Carson City
- Washoe County Courthouse, 75 Court St., Reno

The Board discussed the proposed language at its regular meetings on January 12, April 6, July 2, August 6, August 20, September 10, September 24 and October 5, 2013. A workshop was held regarding the regulations on November 16, 2013. Any person who desired to make comments regarding the regulations was invited to participate in the workshop. A representative of the Nevada Chiropractic Association was the only member of the profession present at the Workshop on November 16, 2013.

On January 22, 2014 the Board issued a Notice of Intent to Act Upon a Regulation which incorporated the proposed amendments and suggestions of the parties attending the meetings and workshops. On February 22, 2014, the Board conducted a hearing regarding the final language of the proposed regulation. All written communications from members of the profession received prior to the meeting were considered. All parties present at the hearing who desired to provide testimony were allowed to fully state their views and concerns regarding the proposed regulation. At the conclusion of the hearing, the Board announced its final determinations regarding the language of the regulation.

**3. The number of persons who:**

- (a) Attended the November 16, 2013 Workshop – 1**  
**Testified at the November 16, 2013 Workshop – 1**
- (b) Attended the February 22, 2014 Hearing – 8**  
**Testified at the February 22, 2014 Hearing - 7**
- (c) Submitted written statements for the November 16, 2013 Workshop – 0**  
**Submitted written comments for the February 22, 2014 Hearing – 89**

**4. For each person identified in subparagraph (b) and (c) above, see attached for the following information that was provided to the Chiropractic Physicians' Board:**

- (a) Name**
- (b) Telephone number**
- (c) Business address**
- (d) Business telephone number**
- (e) Electronic mail address**
- (f) Name of entity or organization represented**

A list containing the requested information is attached as Exhibit 1.

**5. A description of how comment was solicited from affected businesses, a summary of their response, and an explanation how other interested persons may obtain a copy of the summary.**

The comments received at the workshop were from either representatives of the affected practices or from practitioners. The comments received at the hearing were from chiropractic physicians, a representative of the Association (a chiropractor himself), and a representative of the postgraduate and continuing education division of a chiropractic college. The volume of comments at the hearing was substantial and can be summarized as consisting of substantive matters related to the effect of the regulations, attempts to minimize the unintended or negative consequences of the regulation, and crafting or omitting language that, in almost all cases, was accepted by consensus of the stakeholders and participants at the workshop and the hearing.

**6. If the regulation was adopted without changing any part of the proposed regulation, a summary of the reasons for adopting the regulation with change.**

The permanent regulation was adopted on February 22, 2014, and included the changes, additions, and amendments suggested at the workshop, hearing, and the Legislative Committee that were acceptable to the Board as being within the legislative intent of the empowering statutes (NRS 634.030(2)).

**7. The estimated economic effect of the adopted regulation on the businesses which it is to regulate and on the public. These must be stated separately, and each case must include:**

- (a) Both adverse and beneficial effects.**

As amended as a result of the public hearing, the regulations were not intended to and will not have adverse economic effects upon the practice of chiropractic in Nevada. The input received by the Board indicated that the \$15 increase (from \$60 to \$75) of the examination fee for chiropractor's assistant applicants will have a nominal adverse effect on the profession and that the \$25 fee increase to seminar sponsors for the Board's review and

approval of continuing education seminars is well within the fees charged by other states and will have a minimal, if any, adverse economic effect on the profession.

Open-book examinations will have a beneficial economic effect for applicants for licensure by relieving them from the considerable expense of traveling to a Nevada exam site.

In the course of the public meetings, workshop and hearing at which the regulation was considered, some concerns were raised by attending members of the public regarding the potential negative economic effects of some of the proposed fee changes under consideration, and based upon the input from the public, the Board opted to remove the fee changes that were the subject of objection. The fee changes that remain in the regulation have not received any comment, concern, or objection. Based on the volume of written and oral objections from the public to the proposed limitation of the number of continuing education hours that may be taken online, the Board voted to strike that section (Section 16(10)) in its entirety. Written objections and comments were received at the hearing with respect to the proposal to regulate prepayment plans. The Board opted to remove that section (Section 5) with the intent to review and propose it as a new and separate regulation in the near future.

**(b) Both immediate and long-term effects.**

The proposed regulations will have the same effects immediately and in the long-term.

**8. The estimated cost to the agency for enforcement of the adopted regulation.**

There is no additional cost to the agency for enforcement of this regulation.

**9. A description of any regulations of other state or government agencies which the proposed regulation overlaps or duplicates and a statement explaining why the duplication or overlapping is necessary. If the regulation overlaps or duplicates a federal regulation, the name of the regulating federal agency,.**

The Chiropractic Physicians' Board is not aware of any similar regulations of other state or government agencies that the proposed regulations overlap or duplicate.

**10. If the regulation includes provisions that are more stringent than a federal regulation which regulates the same activity, a summary of such provisions.**

This proposed regulation is not required by federal law.

**11. If the regulation provides a new fee or increases an existing fee, the total annual amount the agency expects to collect and the manner in which the money will be used.**

The Board estimates that the two fee increases in the proposed regulation may raise \$12,000.00 annually. The money will be placed in the Board's general account and will be used



to offset the actual costs incurred by the Board in administering the chiropractic assistants' examinations and in reviewing the proposed continuing education courses.

**EXHIBIT 1**

**OPPOSITION TO Proposed Prepayment Plan Regulation - WRITTEN**

James W. Campbell, DC  
4955 S. Durango Drive, Suite 106  
Las Vegas, NV 89113

John Grimes, DC  
jgrimesdc@yahoo.com

Kenneth J. Hogan, DC  
2675 E. Flamingo Road, Suite 9  
Las Vegas, NV 89121  
702-650-2227  
khogandc@gmail.com

**IN FAVOR OF Limitation of Online CE - TESTIFIED AT HEARING**

James T. Overland, Sr., DC  
702-399-6655  
2700 E. Lake Mead Blvd., Suite 10  
North Las Vegas, NV 89030  
Representing Nevada Chiropractic Association

**IN OPPOSITION TO Limitation of Online CE - TESTIFIED AT HEARING**

Jo Briggs, DC  
Las Vegas, Nevada

Joshua J. Kruger, DC  
3518 Blackstone St.  
Las Vegas, NV 89121

Matthew Mortensen, DC  
8576 W. Lake Mead Blvd.  
Las Vegas, NV

Paul Powers, DC, Authorized Representative  
P. O. Box 428  
Wallingford, CT 06492  
University of Bridgeport College of Chiropractic  
Division of Postgraduate and Continuing Education

Larry Schleusner, DC  
2091 E. Sahara  
Las Vegas, NV 9104

Lawrence Smith, DC  
1252 Wyoming St.  
Boulder City, NV

**IN FAVOR OF Limitation of Online CE - WRITTEN**

James T. Overland, Sr., DC  
702-399-6655  
2700 E. Lake Mead Blvd., Suite 10  
North Las Vegas, NV 89030  
Representing Nevada Chiropractic Association

Luis F. Valera, DC  
702-598-0500  
4680 S. Eastern Ave., Suite E  
Las Vegas, NV 89119

**IN OPPOSITION TO Limitation of Online CE - WRITTEN**

Raymond E. Albretsen, DC  
775-575-5888  
45 W. Cedar St., Suite 120  
Fernley, NV 89408  
raymondalbretsen@gmail.com

T. J. Allen, DC  
thebackdoctor@yahoo.com

Jodi L. Altman, DC  
jlaltman@yahoo.com

Matthew Anderson, DC  
6485 N. Decatur Blvd., Suite 130  
Las Vegas, NV 89131  
craigchiro@gmail.com

Steven Anderson, DC  
seande@cascadeaccess.com

Todd J. Askeroth, DC  
Logandale, NV  
doctatod@comnett.net

Alan S. Bader, DC  
ab89503@aol.com

Christine Bakir, DC  
cbakirdc@hotmail.com

Richard M. Bakir, DC  
richbakir@hotmail.com

SheriBarainca, DC  
775-673-6858  
2900 Clearacre, No. 8  
Reno, NV 89502  
sbarainca@sbcglobal.net

Craig M. Black, DC  
onewaterdog@gmail.com

DeLoy Blanchard, Jr., DC  
C: 702-468-5092  
2870 S. Maryland Parkway, Suite 100  
Las Vegas, NV 89109  
B: 702-309-4878  
deloy@nevadarehabcenters.com

Michael S. Boltz, DC  
2999 S. Virginia St.  
Reno, NV 89502-4216  
775-827-5995

Steve F. Brooks, DC  
drstevenbrooks@att.net

Craig W. Calder, DC  
drcraigcalder@gmail.com

Annette Cassity, DC  
drcassity@sbcglobal.net

Peter Catlett, DC  
psat5@cox.net

Jeffery Clark, DC  
jeffclarkdc@gmail.com

Bret Corbett, DC  
corbettdc@hotmail.com

John-Paul Curletto, DC  
jpcurletto@gmail.com

Tobin Dobler, DC  
tdobler@juno.com

Micky Doyle, DC  
C: 775-287-3882  
2900 Clearacre Lane, No. B  
Reno, NV 89512  
B: 775-673-6858  
drmdoyle@yahoo.com

John H. Dudley, DC  
1595 Lakeside Drive  
Reno, NV 89509  
775-323-4660

Sean M. Dunleavy, DC  
drsean@nevadarehabcenters.com

Donald Evans, DC  
4555 E. Charleston Blvd., No. 101  
Las Vegas, NV 89104  
702-457-2225

Melody Faber, DC  
melodyjofh@yahoo.com

Kimberly Farrell, DC  
1321 S. Highway 160, Suite 7  
Pahrump, NV 89048  
775-727-6791

Brian Fife, DC  
docfife@msn.com

Paul Fischer, DC  
fischpc@aol.com

Keith Ford, DC  
Keithford4@charter.net

Karl V. Forsberg, DC  
1201 Terminal Way, Suite 221  
Reno, NV 89502  
775-393-9894  
corehealthwellnesscenter@gmail.com

Bobby Foprsyth, DC  
bobbyforsyth@ymail.com

Brian Gamett,DC  
briangamett@gmail.com

Ciro J. Ghiraldi, DC  
chirokng@yahoo.com

Ronald L. Greenawalt, DC  
greenawalt.chiropractic@gmail.com

Daniel W. Griffith, DC  
drdannygriffith@gmail.com

Kevin D. Hagerty,DC  
khagerty@cox.net

Michael T. Handelman,DC  
mthandelman@gmail.com

Russ Hollinger, DC  
drruss@8dhc.com

Jason Inera, DC  
drj2313@gmail.com

Tony Jensen, DC  
jensen6@sbcglobal.net

J. Michael Johnson, DC  
johnsonchirocenter@sbcglobal.net

Jennifer Kaldy, DC  
drjkaldy@finebackcenters.com

Kevin L. Kaldy, DC  
7670 W. Sahara Ave., Suite 2  
Las Vegas, NV 89117  
702-212-3333  
drkaldy@lasvegaschiro.com

Katrin Kaleta, DC  
drkaleta\_k@yahoo.com  
Dale Kelly, DC  
drkelly@getthehealthyreno.com

James W. Kimbriel, DC  
jkimbrdc@aol.com

Joshua Kruger, DC  
joshkruger@hotmail.com

David Lewis, DC  
drdaviddc@yahoo.com

Peter B. Littlehale, DC  
530 E. Plumb Lane, Suite 2  
Reno, NV 89502  
775-825-1515

Brad K. Mahler, DC  
canyonchiro@gmail.com

Curt McEntire  
curtmcentire.lmt@gmail.com

Emmett McFerrin, DC  
emmettmcferrin@sbcglobal.net

William R. McKnight, DC  
backdoc@citlink.net

Donald H. Miner, DC  
775-782-7166  
drdonminer@aol.com

Andrew Mitchell, DC  
andrewmitchellmc@hotmail.com

Thor Mongie, DC  
thormongie@hotmail.com

Matthew Mortensen, DC  
mjmortensen4@cox.net

Jeffrey Nelson, DC  
drjeffreynelsondc@yahoo.com

Daniel P. Nightingale, DC  
4600 Kietzke Lane, Suite I206  
Reno, NV 89502

Kevin Nozawa, DC  
kevin.nozawa@gmail.com

John Ormand, DC  
drormond@drormand.com

Brad Pastro, DC  
bradpastro@yahoo.com

Paul D. Powers, DC, Authorized Representative  
P. O. Box 428  
Wallingford, CT 06492  
860-463-9003  
University of Bridgeport College of Chiropractic  
Division of Postgraduate and Continuing Education

Robert S. Quam, DC  
quamdc@cccmm.net

Michael J. Riley, DC  
mjriley1610@gmail.com

Nicolas Riley, DC  
chironick@gmail.com

Ronald King Rollins, DC  
freshetarian@gmail.com

Michael R. Ross, DC  
1281 Baring Blvd.  
Sparks, NV 89432-2890  
775-359-1009



Marcello Salzano, DC  
4516 W. Charleston Blvd.  
Las Vegas, NV 89102  
702-259-8001  
marcellosalzano1@yahoo.com

Daniel Schlenger, DC  
Carson City, NV

Rodney Shoemaker, DC  
894 Southwood Blvd.  
Incline Village, NV 89451  
775-831-5544  
rshoe00@hotmail.com

Lawrence J. Smith, DC  
1252 Wyoming St.  
Boulder City, NV 89005  
702-293-4488  
lakemountain@embarqmail.com

Bret R. Staley, DC  
staley@mvdsl.com

Darrell Swolensky, DC  
drd@nevadachiro.com

Wade Taylor, DC  
2715 Argent Ave., Suite 4  
Elko, NV 89801  
775-753-7387

Eric A. Toranzo, DC  
dr.eric@elitehealth.biz

Violet A. Touchton, DC  
violetchiro@yahoo.com

Thomas Vaughn, DC  
drtrvaughn@hotmail.com

Todd Waldron, DC  
dr.toddwaldron@gmail.com

Dean Ward, DC  
dwarddc@yahoo.com

Michael Weinberger, DC  
mhealthdoc@yahoo.com

Todd Wendell, DC  
775-777-3033  
drtodd@rubymountainchiro.com

Jeffrey B. Willes, DC  
Ely, NV  
docwilles@mwpower.net

Jonathan Wise, DC  
5875 S. Rainbow Blvd., No. 100  
Las Vegas, NV 89118  
702-248-6292  
dr\_jonwise@yahoo.com

Karl Zauder, DC  
drkarlz@gmail.com

Fax received from *illegible name*