AN ACT relating to elections; authorizing the board of trustees of a school district to place an advisory question on the ballot at a general election; and providing other matters properly relating thereto.

Legislative Counsel’s Digest:

Existing law authorizes the governing body of a county or city to submit an advisory question to the voters of the county or city. (NRS 295.230) Section 3 of this bill authorizes the board of trustees of a school district to submit an advisory question to the voters within its jurisdiction at a general election. Sections 1 and 2 of this bill make conforming changes.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEVADA, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

Section 1. NRS 293.481 is hereby amended to read as follows:

1. Except as otherwise provided in subsection 3, every governing body of a political subdivision, public or quasi-public corporation, or other local agency authorized by law to submit questions to the qualified electors or registered voters of a designated territory, when the governing body decides to submit a question:
(a) At a general election, shall provide to each county clerk within the designated territory on or before the third Monday in July preceding the election:

1. A copy of the question, including an explanation of the question; and
2. A description of the anticipated financial effect on the local government which, if the question is an advisory question that proposes a bond, tax, fee or expense, must be prepared in accordance with subsection 4 of NRS 295.230.

(b) At a primary election, shall provide to each county clerk within the designated territory on or before the second Friday after the first Monday in March preceding the election:

1. A copy of the question, including an explanation of the question; and
2. A description of the anticipated financial effect on the local government which, if the question is an advisory question that proposes a bond, tax, fee or expense, must be prepared in accordance with subsection 4 of NRS 295.230.

(c) At any election other than a primary or general election at which the county clerk gives notice of the election or otherwise performs duties in connection therewith other than the registration of electors and the making of records of registered voters available for the election, shall provide to each county clerk at least 60 days before the election:

1. A copy of the question, including an explanation of the question; and
2. A description of the anticipated financial effect on the local government which, if the question is an advisory question that proposes a bond, tax, fee or expense, must be prepared in accordance with subsection 4 of NRS 295.230.

(d) At any city election at which the city clerk gives notice of the election or otherwise performs duties in connection therewith, shall provide to the city clerk at least 60 days before the election:

1. A copy of the question, including an explanation of the question; and
2. A description of the anticipated financial effect on the local government which, if the question is an advisory question that proposes a bond, tax, fee or expense, must be prepared in accordance with subsection 4 of NRS 295.230.

2. An explanation of a question required to be provided to a county clerk pursuant to subsection 1 must be written in easily understood language and include a digest. The digest must include a concise and clear summary of any existing laws directly related to the measure proposed by the question and a summary of how the measure proposed by the question adds to, changes or repeals such
existing laws. For a measure that creates, generates, increases or decreases any public revenue in any form, the first paragraph of the digest must include a statement that the measure creates, generates, increases or decreases, as applicable, public revenue.

3. A question may be submitted after the dates specified in subsection 1 if the question is expressly privileged or required to be submitted pursuant to the provisions of Article 19 of the Constitution of the State of Nevada, or pursuant to the provisions of chapter 295 of NRS or any other statute except NRS 295.230, 354.59817, 354.5982, 387.3285 or 387.3287 or any statute that authorizes the governing body to issue bonds upon the approval of the voters.

4. A question that is submitted pursuant to subsection 1 may be withdrawn if the governing body provides notification to each of the county or city clerks within the designated territory of its decision to withdraw the particular question on or before the same dates specified for submission pursuant to paragraph (a), (b), (c) or (d) of subsection 1, as appropriate.

5. A county or city clerk:
   (a) Shall assign a unique identification number to a question submitted pursuant to this section; and
   (b) May charge any political subdivision, public or quasi-public corporation, or other local agency which submits a question a reasonable fee sufficient to pay for the increased costs incurred in including the question, explanation, arguments and description of the anticipated financial effect on the ballot.

Sec. 2. NRS 295.121 is hereby amended to read as follows:

295.121 1. For each initiative, referendum, advisory question or other question to be placed on the ballot by:
   (a) The board, including, without limitation, pursuant to NRS 295.115, 295.160 or 295.230;
   (b) The governing body of a school district, public library or water district authorized by law to submit questions to some or all of the qualified electors or registered voters of the county; [or]
   (c) The governing body of a school district, including, without limitation, pursuant to NRS 295.230; or
   (d) A metropolitan police committee on fiscal affairs authorized by law to submit questions to some or all of the qualified electors or registered voters of the county,
   (e) The board shall, in consultation with the county clerk pursuant to subsection 5, appoint two committees. Except as otherwise provided in subsection 2, one committee must be composed of three persons who favor approval by the voters of the initiative, referendum or other question and the other committee must be composed of three
persons who oppose approval by the voters of the initiative, referendum or other question.

2. If, after consulting with the county clerk pursuant to subsection 5, the board is unable to appoint three persons who are willing to serve on a committee, the board may appoint fewer than three persons to that committee, but the board must appoint at least one person to each committee appointed pursuant to this section.

3. With respect to a committee appointed pursuant to this section:
   (a) A person may not serve simultaneously on the committee that favors approval by the voters of an initiative, referendum or other question and the committee that opposes approval by the voters of that initiative, referendum or other question.
   (b) Members of the committee serve without compensation.
   (c) The term of office for each member commences upon appointment and expires upon the publication of the sample ballot containing the initiative, referendum or other question.

4. The county clerk may establish and maintain a list of the persons who have expressed an interest in serving on a committee appointed pursuant to this section. The county clerk, after exercising due diligence to locate persons who favor approval by the voters of an initiative, referendum or other question to be placed on the ballot or who oppose approval by the voters of an initiative, referendum or other question to be placed on the ballot, may use the names on a list established pursuant to this subsection to:
   (a) Make recommendations pursuant to subsection 5; and
   (b) Appoint members to a committee pursuant to subsection 6.

5. Before the board appoints a committee pursuant to this section, the county clerk shall:
   (a) Recommend to the board persons to be appointed to the committee; and
   (b) Consider recommending pursuant to paragraph (a):
       (1) Any person who has expressed an interest in serving on the committee; and
       (2) A person who is a member of an organization that has expressed an interest in having a member of the organization serve on the committee.

6. If the board fails to appoint a committee as required pursuant to this section, the county clerk shall, in consultation with the district attorney, prepare an argument advocating approval by the voters of the initiative, referendum or other question and an argument opposing approval by the voters of the initiative, referendum or other question. Each argument prepared by the county clerk must satisfy the requirements of paragraph (f) of subsection 7 and any rules or regulations adopted by the county.
clerk pursuant to subsection 8. The county clerk shall not prepare
the rebuttal of the arguments required pursuant to paragraph (e) of
subsection 7.

7. A committee appointed pursuant to this section:
   (a) Shall elect a chair for the committee;
   (b) Shall meet and conduct its affairs as necessary to fulfill the
       requirements of this section;
   (c) May seek and consider comments from the general public;
   (d) Shall prepare an argument either advocating or opposing
       approval by the voters of the initiative, referendum or other
       question, based on whether the members were appointed to advocate
       or oppose approval by the voters of the initiative, referendum or
       other question;
   (e) Shall prepare a rebuttal to the argument prepared by the other
       committee appointed pursuant to this section;
   (f) Shall address in the argument and rebuttal prepared pursuant
       to paragraphs (d) and (e):
          (1) The anticipated financial effect of the initiative, 
              referendum or other question;
          (2) The environmental impact of the initiative, referendum or
              other question; and
          (3) The impact of the initiative, referendum or other question
              on the public health, safety and welfare; and
   (g) Shall submit the argument and rebuttal prepared pursuant to
       paragraphs (d), (e) and (f) to the county clerk not later than the date
       prescribed by the county clerk pursuant to subsection 8.

8. The county clerk shall provide, by rule or regulation:
   (a) The maximum permissible length of an argument or rebuttal
       prepared pursuant to this section; and
   (b) The date by which an argument or rebuttal prepared pursuant
       to this section must be submitted by the committee to the county
       clerk.

9. Upon receipt of an argument or rebuttal prepared pursuant to
    this section, the county clerk:
   (a) May consult with persons who are generally recognized by a
       national or statewide organization as having expertise in the field or
       area to which the initiative, referendum or other question pertains;
       and
   (b) Shall reject each statement in the argument or rebuttal that
       the county clerk believes is libelous or factually inaccurate.

    The decision of the county clerk to reject a statement pursuant to
this subsection is a final decision for purposes of judicial review.
Not later than 5 days after the county clerk rejects a statement
pursuant to this subsection, the committee may appeal that rejection
by filing a complaint in district court. The court shall set the matter
for hearing not later than 3 days after the complaint is filed and shall
give priority to such a complaint over all other matters pending with
the court, except for criminal proceedings.

10. The county clerk shall place in the sample ballot provided
to the registered voters of the county each argument and rebuttal
prepared pursuant to this section, containing all statements that were
not rejected pursuant to subsection 9. The county clerk may revise
the language submitted by the committee so that it is clear, concise
and suitable for incorporation in the sample ballot, but shall not alter
the meaning or effect without the consent of the committee.

11. Except as otherwise provided in this subsection, if a
question is to be placed on the ballot by an entity described in
paragraph (b), (c) or (d) of subsection 1, the entity must
provide a copy and explanation of the question to the county clerk at
least 30 days earlier than the date required for the submission of
such documents pursuant to subsection 1 of NRS 293.481. This
subsection does not apply to a question if the date that the question
must be submitted to the county clerk is governed by subsection 3 of
NRS 293.481.

12. The provisions of chapter 241 of NRS do not apply to any
consultations, deliberations, hearings or meetings conducted
pursuant to this section.

Sec. 3. NRS 295.230 is hereby amended to read as follows:

295.230 1. The governing body of a county or city may, at
any general election or general city election, ask the advice of the
registered voters within its jurisdiction on any question which it has
under consideration. Except as otherwise provided in
subsection 2, no other political subdivision, public or quasi-public
corporation, or other local agency may ask the advice of the
registered voters within its jurisdiction on any question which it has
under consideration.

2. The governing body of a school district may, at any general
election, ask the advice of the registered voters within its
jurisdiction on any question which it has under consideration.

3. To place an advisory question on the ballot pursuant to subsection 1 or 2, the
governing body of a county, city or school district, as
applicable, must:
   (a) Adopt a resolution that:
      (I) The question, in language indicating clearly that the
question is advisory only.
      (II) An explanation of the question that is written in easily
understood language and includes a digest. The digest must include
a concise and clear summary of any existing laws related to the
measure proposed by the question and a summary of how the
measure proposed by the question adds to, changes or repeals such
existing laws. For a measure that creates, generates, increases or
decreases any public revenue in any form, the first paragraph of the
digest must include a statement that the measure creates, generates,
increases or decreases, as applicable, public revenue.

(III) A description of the anticipated financial effect on
the local government which, if the question is an advisory question
that proposes a bond, tax, fee or expense, must be prepared by the
governing body of the county, city or school district, as applicable,
in accordance with subsection [4.] 5.

(2) States that the result of the voting on the question does
not place any legal requirement on the governing body, any member
of the governing body or any officer of the local government.

(b) Comply with the requirements of paragraph (a) or (d) of
subsection 1 of NRS 293.481.

[3.] 4. A governing body may, at any general election, ask the
advice of the registered voters of part of its territory if:
(a) The advisory question to be submitted affects only that part
of its territory; and
(b) The resolution adopted pursuant to subsection [2] 3 sets forth
the boundaries of the area in which the advice of the registered
voters will be asked.

[4.] 5. With respect to a description of the anticipated financial
effect that is required in connection with an advisory question:
(a) If, in the advisory question, the governing body seeks advice
on whether bonds should be issued, the description must include any
information that is required by law to be included on the sample
ballot pursuant to the provisions of law that govern the procedure
for issuance of the applicable type of bond.
(b) If, in the advisory question, the governing body seeks advice
on whether a limitation upon revenue from taxes ad valorem should
be exceeded, the description must include any information that is
required by law to be included on the sample ballot pursuant to the
provisions of law that govern the procedure for exceeding that
limitation.
(c) If, in the advisory question, the governing body seeks advice
on whether a tax other than a property tax described in paragraph (b)
should be levied, the description must:
(1) Identify the average annual cost that is expected to be
incurred by the affected taxpayers if the tax were to be levied;
(2) Specify the period over which the tax is proposed to be
levied;
(3) Disclose whether, in connection with the levy of the tax, revenue bonds are to be sold which will be backed by the full faith and credit of the assessed value of the applicable local government; and

(4) If applicable, specify whether, in connection with or following the levy of the tax, additional expenses are expected to be incurred to pay for the operation or maintenance of any program or service to be provided from the proceeds of the tax or to pay for the operation or maintenance of any building, equipment, facility, machinery, property, structure, vehicle or other thing of value to be purchased, improved or repaired with the proceeds of the tax.

(d) If, in the advisory question, the governing body seeks advice on whether a fee should be imposed, the description must:

(1) Identify the average annual cost that is expected to be incurred by the affected users if the fee were to be imposed;

(2) Specify the period over which the fee is proposed to be imposed; and

(3) If applicable, specify whether, in connection with or following the imposition of the fee, additional expenses are expected to be incurred to pay for the program or service to be provided from the proceeds of the fee or to pay for the operation or maintenance of any building, equipment, facility, machinery, property, structure, vehicle or other thing of value to be purchased, improved or repaired with the proceeds of the fee.

(e) If, in the advisory question, the governing body seeks advice on whether the applicable local government should incur an expense, the description must:

(1) Identify the source of revenue that will be used to pay the expense;

(2) Disclose whether it is expected that the incurring of the expense will require the levy or imposition of a new tax or fee or the increase of an existing tax or fee; and

(3) If a tax or fee is proposed to be levied or imposed or increased to pay the expense, contain the information required pursuant to paragraph (c) or (d), as applicable.

5. On the sample ballot for the general election or general city election, each advisory question must appear:

(a) With a title in substantially the following form: “Advisory Ballot Question No. ....”; and

(b) With its explanation, arguments and description of the anticipated financial effect.

6. The Committee on Local Government Finance shall prepare sample advisory ballot questions to demonstrate, for each situation enumerated in paragraphs (a) to (e), inclusive, of
subsection [4-5], examples of the manner in which descriptions of
the anticipated financial effect should be prepared.

Sec. 4. This act becomes effective on July 1, 2015.