AN ACT relating to air ambulances; providing for the minimum number of attendants and qualifications of those attendants for an air ambulance; and providing other matters properly relating thereto.

Legislative Counsel's Digest:
Existing law provides for the issuance of a permit for the operation of an air ambulance by the Division of Public and Behavioral Health of the Department of Health and Human Services or by the district board of health of a county whose population is 700,000 or more (currently Clark County). (NRS 450B.200) Section 3 of this bill provides for the minimum number of attendants and qualifications for those attendants aboard an air ambulance. Section 5 of this bill revises the training requirements for a licensed physician, registered nurse or licensed physician assistant to be certified as an attendant. Section 6 of this bill authorizes an emergency medical services registered nurse to perform certain procedures.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEVADA, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

Section 1. Chapter 450B of NRS is hereby amended by adding thereto the provisions set forth as sections 2 and 3 of this act.

Sec. 2. “Emergency medical services registered nurse” means a registered nurse who is issued a certificate to serve as an attendant by the State Board of Nursing pursuant to subsection 8 of NRS 450B.160.

Sec. 3. 1. Except as otherwise provided in subsection 2, during any period in which an air ambulance is used to provide medical transportation services for which a permit is required, the air ambulance must be staffed with, at a minimum:
   (a) One primary attendant who:
      (1) Is an emergency medical services registered nurse who has at least 3 years of critical care nursing experience;
      (2) Has successfully completed an air ambulance attendant course which includes didactic and clinical components and is approved or in compliance with requirements set by the board; and
      (3) Has demonstrated proficiency in basic prehospital skills and advance procedures as specified by the board; and
   (b) One secondary attendant who meets the same qualifications as a primary attendant pursuant to paragraph (a) or:
(1) Is certified as a paramedic;
(2) Has at least 3 years of field experience as a paramedic;
(3) Has successfully completed an air ambulance attendant course which includes didactic and clinical components and is approved or in compliance with requirements set by the board; and

(4) Has demonstrated proficiency in basic prehospital skills and advance procedures as specified by the board.

2. If, as determined by the pilot and medical director of the air ambulance, the weight of the secondary attendant could compromise the performance of the air ambulance, safety or patient care, an air ambulance providing medical transportation services may be staffed with only a primary attendant as described in paragraph (a) of subsection 1.

3. The board may adopt regulations specifying the acceptable documentation of the requirements set forth in paragraph (a) or (b) of subsection 1.

4. The health authority may issue a letter of endorsement and identification card to an emergency medical services registered nurse or paramedic who satisfies the requirements of paragraph (a) or (b) of subsection 1.

Sec. 4. NRS 450B.020 is hereby amended to read as follows:

450B.020 As used in this chapter, unless the context otherwise requires, the words and terms defined in NRS 450B.025 to 450B.110, inclusive, and section 2 of this act have the meanings ascribed to them in those sections.

Sec. 5. NRS 450B.160 is hereby amended to read as follows:

450B.160 1. The health authority may issue licenses to attendants and to firefighters employed by or serving as volunteers with a fire-fighting agency.

2. Each license must be evidenced by a card issued to the holder of the license, is valid for a period not to exceed 2 years and is renewable.

3. An applicant for a license must file with the health authority:
   (a) A current, valid certificate evidencing the applicant’s successful completion of a program of training as an emergency medical technician, advanced emergency medical technician or paramedic, if the applicant is applying for a license as an attendant, or, if a volunteer attendant, at a level of skill determined by the board.
   (b) A current valid certificate evidencing the applicant’s successful completion of a program of training as an emergency medical technician, advanced emergency medical technician or
paramedic, if the applicant is applying for a license as a firefighter with a fire-fighting agency.

(c) A signed statement showing:
   (1) The name and address of the applicant;
   (2) The name and address of the employer of the applicant; and
   (3) A description of the applicant’s duties.
(d) Such other certificates for training and such other items as the board may specify.

4. The board shall adopt such regulations as it determines are necessary for the issuance, suspension, revocation and renewal of licenses.

5. Each operator of an ambulance or air ambulance and each fire-fighting agency shall annually file with the health authority a complete list of the licensed persons in its service.

6. Licensed physicians, registered nurses and licensed physician assistants may serve as attendants without being licensed under the provisions of this section. A registered nurse who performs emergency care in an ambulance or air ambulance shall perform the care in accordance with the regulations of the State Board of Nursing. A licensed physician assistant who performs emergency care in an ambulance or air ambulance shall perform the care in accordance with the regulations of the Board of Medical Examiners.

7. Each licensed physician, registered nurse and licensed physician assistant who serves as an attendant must have current certification of completion of training in:
   (a) Advanced life-support procedures for patients who require cardiac care;
   (b) Life-support procedures for pediatric patients who require cardiac care; and
   (c) Life-support procedures for patients with trauma that are administered before the arrival of those patients at a hospital.

   The certification must be issued by the Board of Medical Examiners for a physician or licensed physician assistant or by the State Board of Nursing for a registered nurse.

8. The Board of Medical Examiners and the State Board of Nursing shall issue a certificate pursuant to subsection 7 if the licensed physician, licensed physician assistant or registered nurse attends:
   (a) A course offered by a national organization which is nationally recognized for issuing such certification;
(b) Training conducted by the operator of an ambulance or air ambulance; or
(c) Any other course or training approved by the Board of Medical Examiners or the State Board of Nursing, whichever is issuing the certification. [The Board of Medical Examiners and the State Board of Nursing may require certification of training in all three areas set forth in subsection 7 for a licensed physician, licensed physician assistant or registered nurse who primarily serves as an attendant in a county whose population is 700,000 or more.]

Sec. 6. NRS 450B.197 is hereby amended to read as follows:

450B.197  An attendant or a firefighter who is a paramedic or emergency medical services registered nurse may perform any procedure and administer any drug:

1. Approved by regulation of the board; or
2. Authorized pursuant to NRS 450B.1975, if the attendant or firefighter who is a paramedic has obtained an endorsement pursuant to that section.

Sec. 7. (Deleted by amendment.)

Sec. 8. This act becomes effective on January 1, 2016.