

ASSEMBLY BILL NO. 183—COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY

(ON BEHALF OF THE JOINT INTERIM STANDING
COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY)

FEBRUARY 16, 2023

Referred to Committee on Judiciary

SUMMARY—Revises provisions relating to the protection of children from commercial sexual exploitation. (BDR 5-321)

FISCAL NOTE: Effect on Local Government: May have Fiscal Impact.
Effect on the State: Yes.

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EXPLANATION – Matter in *bolded italics* is new; matter between brackets ~~omitted material~~ is material to be omitted.

AN ACT relating to child welfare; requiring certain entities in the juvenile justice system and the child welfare system to screen certain children for commercial sexual exploitation; requiring such entities to take certain actions if the results of a screening indicate that a child is a victim of commercial sexual exploitation; and providing other matters properly relating thereto.

Legislative Counsel's Digest:

Existing law requires certain persons or entities to report the commercial sexual exploitation of a child to an agency which provides child welfare services. (NRS 62C.015, 432B.220, 432C.110) Upon receiving such a report, existing law requires an agency which provides child welfare services to: (1) conduct an assessment to determine whether the child is a victim of commercial sexual exploitation; and (2) take certain actions to protect the safety of the child and meet the other needs of the child. (NRS 432C.130)

Existing law requires a local facility for the detention of children, a regional facility for the treatment and rehabilitation of children and a state facility for the detention of children to screen each child who is committed to, or placed under the custody of, the facility to determine whether the child is in need of mental health services or has a substance use disorder. (NRS 62C.035, 62E.513) With certain exceptions, **sections 2 and 3** of this bill additionally require such facilities to screen each child to determine whether the child is a victim of commercial sexual exploitation. **Sections 2 and 3** also: (1) require such facilities to report the commercial sexual exploitation of the child to an agency which provides child welfare services if the results of the screening indicate that the child is a victim of



18 commercial sexual exploitation; and (2) deem such a report to be a report of
19 commercial sexual exploitation for purposes of certain mandatory requirements and
20 procedures for reporting abuse, neglect or exploitation of a child. **Section 1** of this
21 bill makes a conforming change by removing certain requirements relating to the
22 reporting of commercial sexual exploitation of a child that are now addressed by
23 **section 2**. **Section 6** of this bill requires an agency which provides child welfare
24 services to take certain actions to protect the safety of the child and meet the other
25 needs of the child upon receipt of a report submitted pursuant to **sections 2 and 3**.

26 Existing law prescribes certain requirements relating to the method of screening
27 used by a local facility for the detention of children to comply with certain statutory
28 requirements relating to the screening of a child in its custody. (NRS 62E.516)
29 **Section 4** of this bill additionally requires the method of screening to be reliable
30 and valid for identifying a child who is a victim of commercial sexual exploitation.

31 With certain exceptions, **section 5** of this bill requires an agency which
32 provides child welfare services to screen each child in its custody to determine
33 whether the child is a victim of commercial sexual exploitation. **Section 5** also: (1)
34 prescribes requirements relating to the method used by an agency which provides
35 child welfare services to conduct the screening; and (2) requires the agency to take
36 the actions required by **section 6** if the results of the screening indicate that the
37 child is a victim of commercial sexual exploitation.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEVADA, REPRESENTED IN
SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

1 **Section 1.** NRS 62C.015 is hereby amended to read as
2 follows:

3 62C.015 1. A child must not be adjudicated as delinquent or
4 in need of supervision for engaging in prostitution or solicitation for
5 prostitution pursuant to NRS 201.353 or 201.354 or paragraph (b) of
6 subsection 1 of NRS 207.030.

7 2. A child must not be placed in a state or local facility for the
8 detention of children if:

9 (a) The child is alleged to have violated:

10 (1) The provisions of NRS 197.190, 207.200 or 463.350; or

11 (2) A county or municipal ordinance imposing a curfew on a
12 child or prohibiting jaywalking or loitering for the purpose of
13 solicitation for prostitution; and

14 (b) There is reasonable cause to believe that the child is a
15 commercially sexually exploited child.

16 3. If a court finds that a child committed an act described in
17 subsection 2 and that clear and convincing evidence exists that the
18 child committed the act in connection with commercial sexual
19 exploitation, the court shall not adjudicate the child as a delinquent
20 child or a child in need of supervision based on that act. Upon such
21 a finding, the court shall report the commercial sexual exploitation
22 of the child to an agency which provides child welfare services.

23 4. ~~[A juvenile justice agency that has reasonable cause to~~
24 ~~believe that a child in its custody is or has been a commercially~~



~~sexually exploited child shall report the commercial sexual exploitation of the child to an agency which provides child welfare services.~~

~~—5.]~~ As used in this section:

(a) “Commercial sexual exploitation” means the sex trafficking of a child in violation of NRS 201.300 or the sexual abuse or sexual exploitation of a child for the financial benefit of any person or in exchange for anything of value, including, without limitation, monetary or nonmonetary benefits given or received by any person.

(b) “Commercially sexually exploited child” has the meaning ascribed to it in NRS 424.0115.

~~[(c) “Juvenile justice agency” means the Youth Parole Bureau or a director of juvenile services.]~~

Sec. 2. NRS 62C.035 is hereby amended to read as follows:

62C.035 1. ~~[Each]~~ *Except as otherwise provided in subsection 4, each* child who is taken into custody by a peace officer or probation officer and detained in a local facility for the detention of children while awaiting a detention hearing pursuant to NRS 62C.040 or 62C.050 must be screened to determine whether the child:

(a) Is in need of mental health services; ~~[or]~~

(b) Has an alcohol or other substance use disorder ~~[;]~~ *or*

(c) Is a victim of commercial sexual exploitation.

2. The facility in which the child is detained shall ~~[cause]~~ :

(a) Cause the screening required pursuant to subsection 1 to be conducted as soon as practicable after the child has been detained in the facility ~~[;]~~ *and*

(b) Report the commercial sexual exploitation of the child to an agency which provides child welfare services as soon as practicable after conducting the screening if the results of the screening indicate that the child is a victim of commercial sexual exploitation.

3. The method for conducting the screening required pursuant to :

(a) Paragraph (a) or (b) of subsection 1 must satisfy the requirements of NRS 62E.516.

(b) Paragraph (c) of subsection 1 must:

(1) Satisfy the requirements of NRS 62E.516; and

(2) Be reliable and valid for identifying whether a child who is the same age as the child to whom the requirement applies is a victim of commercial sexual exploitation.

4. *The requirement prescribed by paragraph (c) of subsection 1 does not apply if the method for conducting the screening is not reliable and valid for identifying whether a child who is the same*



1 *age as the child to whom the requirement applies is a victim of*
2 *commercial sexual exploitation.*

3 *5. If a local facility for the detention of children reports the*
4 *commercial sexual exploitation of a child pursuant to subsection*
5 *2, the report made pursuant to subsection 2 shall be deemed to be*
6 *a report of the commercial sexual exploitation of the child that has*
7 *been made pursuant to NRS 432C.110 and:*

8 *(a) The child welfare agency shall act upon the report*
9 *pursuant to chapter 432C of NRS; and*

10 *(b) The report may be used in the same manner as other*
11 *reports that are made pursuant to NRS 432C.110.*

12 *6. As used in this section, "commercial sexual exploitation"*
13 *has the meaning ascribed to it in NRS 432C.050.*

14 **Sec. 3.** NRS 62E.513 is hereby amended to read as follows:

15 62E.513 1. ~~Each~~ *Except as otherwise provided in*
16 *subsection 5, each* child who is adjudicated delinquent and
17 committed by the juvenile court to a regional facility for the
18 treatment and rehabilitation of children or state facility for the
19 detention of children or ordered by the juvenile court to be placed in
20 a facility for the detention of children pursuant to NRS 62E.710
21 must be screened to determine whether the child:

22 (a) Is in need of mental health services; ~~or~~

23 (b) Has an alcohol or other substance use disorder ~~;~~

24 ~~or~~; *or*

25 *(c) Is a victim of commercial sexual exploitation.*

26 *2. The facility to which the child is committed or in which the*
27 *child is placed shall:*

28 *(a) Cause the screening required pursuant to subsection 1 to*
29 *be conducted as soon as practicable after the child has been*
30 *committed or placed in the facility; and*

31 *(b) Additionally screen each child committed to, or placed*
32 *under the custody of, the facility to determine whether the child is*
33 *in need of mental health services or has an alcohol or other*
34 *substance use disorder* once every 6 months or when significant
35 changes to the child's case plan developed pursuant to NRS 62E.507
36 or 62E.525, as applicable, are made.

37 ~~2.~~ *3. The facility to which the child is committed or in which*
38 *the child is placed shall ~~cause the screening required pursuant to~~*
39 *~~subsection 1 to be conducted~~ report the commercial sexual*
40 *exploitation of the child to an agency which provides child welfare*
41 *services as soon as practicable after conducting the screening*
42 *required by subsection 1 if the results of the screening indicate*
43 *that the child ~~has been committed to or placed in the facility.~~*
44 *—3.— is a victim of commercial sexual exploitation.*



1 4. The method for conducting the screening required pursuant
2 to :

3 (a) *Paragraph (a) or (b) of* subsection 1 must satisfy the
4 requirements of NRS 62E.516.

5 (b) *Paragraph (c) of subsection 1 must:*

6 (1) *Satisfy the requirements of NRS 62E.516; and*

7 (2) *Be reliable and valid for identifying whether a child*
8 *who is the same age as the child to whom the requirement applies*
9 *is a victim of commercial sexual exploitation.*

10 5. *The requirement prescribed by paragraph (c) of subsection*
11 *1 does not apply if the method for conducting the screening is not*
12 *reliable and valid for identifying whether a child who is the same*
13 *age as the child to whom the requirement applies is a victim of*
14 *commercial sexual exploitation.*

15 6. *If a facility reports the commercial sexual exploitation of a*
16 *child pursuant to subsection 3, the report made pursuant to*
17 *subsection 3 shall be deemed to be a report of the commercial*
18 *sexual exploitation of the child that has been made pursuant to*
19 *NRS 432C.110 and:*

20 (a) *The child welfare agency shall act upon the report*
21 *pursuant to chapter 432C of NRS; and*

22 (b) *The report may be used in the same manner as other*
23 *reports that are made pursuant to NRS 432C.110.*

24 7. *As used in this section, "commercial sexual exploitation"*
25 *has the meaning ascribed to it in NRS 432C.050.*

26 **Sec. 4.** NRS 62E.516 is hereby amended to read as follows:

27 62E.516 1. Each local facility for the detention of children
28 shall conduct the screening required pursuant to NRS 62C.035 using
29 a method that has been approved by the Division of Child and
30 Family Services. The Division shall approve a method upon
31 determining that the method is:

32 (a) Based on research; and

33 (b) Reliable and valid for identifying a child who:

34 (1) Is in need of mental health services; ~~or~~

35 (2) Has an alcohol or other substance use disorder ~~or~~; or

36 (3) *Is a victim of commercial sexual exploitation.*

37 2. Each local facility for the detention of children shall submit
38 its method for conducting the screening required pursuant to NRS
39 62C.035 to the Division of Child and Family Services for approval
40 on or before July 1 of each fifth year after the date on which the
41 method was initially approved by the Division. Before a local
42 facility for the detention of children may begin using a new method
43 for conducting the screening required pursuant to NRS 62C.035, the
44 facility must obtain approval of the method from the Division
45 pursuant to subsection 1.



1 3. If the Division of Child and Family Services does not
2 approve a method for conducting the screening required pursuant to
3 NRS 62C.035 that is submitted by a local facility for the detention
4 of children, and the facility does not submit a new method for
5 conducting the screening for approval within 90 days after the
6 denial, the Division of Child and Family Services shall notify the
7 appropriate board of county commissioners or other governing body
8 which administers the facility and the chief judge of the appropriate
9 judicial district that the facility has not received approval of its
10 method for conducting the screening as required by this section.

11 4. Upon receiving the notice required by subsection 3, the
12 appropriate board of county commissioners or governing body and
13 the chief judge shall take appropriate action to ensure that the
14 facility complies with the requirements of this section and
15 NRS 62C.035.

16 5. Each regional facility for the treatment and rehabilitation of
17 children shall conduct the screening required pursuant to NRS
18 62E.513 using the assessment tool that has been approved by the
19 Commission pursuant to NRS 62B.610.

20 6. Each state facility for the detention of children shall use the
21 assessment tool for conducting the screening required pursuant to
22 NRS 62E.513 selected by the Commission pursuant to
23 NRS 62B.610.

24 7. The Division of Child and Family Services shall adopt such
25 regulations as are necessary to carry out the provisions of this
26 section and NRS 62C.035 and 62E.513, including, without
27 limitation, regulations prescribing the requirements for:

28 (a) Transmitting information obtained from the screening
29 conducted pursuant to NRS 62C.035 and 62E.513; and

30 (b) Protecting the confidentiality of information obtained from
31 such screening.

32 8. *As used in this section, "commercial sexual exploitation"*
33 *has the meaning ascribed to it in NRS 432C.050.*

34 **Sec. 5.** Chapter 432B of NRS is hereby amended by adding
35 thereto a new section to read as follows:

36 1. *Except as otherwise provided in subsection 4, each child in*
37 *the custody of an agency which provides child welfare services*
38 *must be screened to determine whether the child is a victim of*
39 *commercial sexual exploitation.*

40 2. *An agency which provides child welfare services shall:*

41 (a) *Cause the screening required pursuant to subsection 1 to*
42 *be conducted as soon as practicable after the child is placed in its*
43 *custody; and*



1 (b) *If the results of the screening indicate that the child is a*
2 *victim of commercial sexual exploitation, take the actions*
3 *prescribed by NRS 432C.130.*

4 3. *The method for conducting the screening required*
5 *pursuant to subsection 1 must be:*

6 (a) *Based on research; and*

7 (b) *Reliable and valid for identifying a child who is a victim of*
8 *commercial sexual exploitation.*

9 4. *The requirement prescribed by subsection 1 does not apply*
10 *if the agency which provides child welfare services has determined*
11 *that no method for conducting the screening satisfies the*
12 *requirements prescribed by subsection 3 for a child who is the*
13 *same age as the child to whom the requirement applies.*

14 5. *As used in this section, "commercial sexual exploitation"*
15 *has the meaning ascribed to it in NRS 432C.050.*

16 **Sec. 6.** NRS 432C.130 is hereby amended to read as follows:

17 432C.130 1. Upon the receipt of a report pursuant to NRS
18 **62C.035, 62E.513 or** 432C.110, an agency which provides child
19 welfare services:

20 (a) Shall conduct an assessment to determine whether there is
21 reasonable cause to believe that the child:

22 (1) Is a victim of commercial sexual exploitation;

23 (2) Is a victim of the abuse or neglect of a child;

24 (3) Is in immediate danger of serious bodily harm; or

25 (4) Suffers from any unmet basic need, including, without
26 limitation, the need for behavioral health services, medical services,
27 detoxification services and educational services;

28 (b) Upon the completion of an assessment of a child who resides
29 within the jurisdiction of the agency which provides child welfare
30 services pursuant to paragraph (a), shall:

31 (1) Engage in appropriate planning to ensure the safety of the
32 child; and

33 (2) Refer the child for any services necessary to address an
34 unmet basic need identified pursuant to subparagraph (4) of
35 paragraph (a);

36 (c) Shall make a report to the appropriate law enforcement
37 agency for the purpose of identifying the perpetrator of the
38 commercial sexual exploitation; and

39 (d) If the child resides in another jurisdiction, may initiate
40 contact with an agency which provides child welfare services in the
41 jurisdiction in which the child resides to provide notification of the
42 circumstances surrounding the child's removal from the jurisdiction
43 or placement in another location.

44 2. An agency which provides child welfare services shall use
45 the resources of a children's advocacy center when conducting an



1 assessment pursuant to paragraph (a) of subsection 1 when such
2 resources are available and appropriate based on the circumstances
3 contained in the report received pursuant to NRS 432C.110.

4 3. If an agency which provides child welfare services conducts
5 an assessment pursuant to paragraph (a) of subsection 1 and no
6 abuse or neglect of a child is identified, the agency may:

7 (a) Conduct an assessment of the family of the child to
8 determine which services, if any, the family needs or refer the
9 family to a person or an organization that has entered into a written
10 agreement with the agency to make such an assessment; and

11 (b) If appropriate, provide to the child and his or her family
12 counseling, training or other services relating to commercial sexual
13 exploitation or refer the child and his or her family to a person or an
14 organization that has entered into an agreement with the agency to
15 provide those services.

16 4. If an agency which provides child welfare services conducts
17 an assessment pursuant to paragraph (a) of subsection 1 and abuse
18 or neglect of a child is identified, the agency which provides child
19 welfare services may take any action authorized under chapter 432B
20 of NRS. If the agency which provides child welfare services places
21 a child who is a victim of commercial sexual exploitation into
22 protective custody pursuant to NRS 432B.390, the agency which
23 provides child welfare services shall, whenever possible, place the
24 child in a placement appropriate for the needs of the child,
25 including, without limitation, the need for safety.

26 5. If an agency which provides child welfare services has
27 entered into an agreement with a person or an organization to
28 provide services to a child or his or her family and the person or
29 organization will provide such services pursuant to subsection 3, the
30 agency shall require the person or organization to notify the agency
31 if:

32 (a) The child or his or her family refuses or fails to participate in
33 such services; or

34 (b) The person or organization determines that there is a serious
35 risk to the health or safety of the child.

36 6. As used in this section:

37 (a) "Abuse or neglect of a child" has the meaning ascribed to it
38 in NRS 432B.020.

39 (b) "Children's advocacy center" means a public or private
40 entity that provides an environment friendly to children where
41 multidisciplinary teams work to:

42 (1) Investigate and help children recover from abuse or
43 neglect; and

44 (2) Hold perpetrators of abuse or neglect of children
45 accountable.



1 (c) "Multidisciplinary team" means a team of different types of
2 professionals convened by a children's advocacy center to respond
3 to the abuse or neglect of a child, including, without limitation, law
4 enforcement officers, representatives of agencies which provide
5 child welfare services, district attorneys or their deputies, providers
6 of health care and advocates for victims of abuse or neglect of
7 children.

8 **Sec. 7.** 1. This section becomes effective upon passage and
9 approval.

10 2. Sections 1 to 6, inclusive, of this act become effective:

11 (a) Upon passage and approval for purposes of adopting any
12 regulations or performing any other preparatory administrative tasks
13 that are necessary to carry out the provisions of this act; and

14 (b) On October 1, 2023, for all other purposes.

